Required fields are shown with yellow backgrounds and asterisks.

Page 1 of * 29		SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION File No.* S WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549 Form 19b-4 Amendment No. (req. for A					
Filing by The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC							
Pursuant to Rule 19b-4 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934							
Initial *		Amendment *	Withdrawal	Section 19(b)(2) *	Section .	on 19(b)(3)(A) *	Section 19(b)(3)(B) *
Pilot		nsion of Time Period Commission Action *	Date Expires *		19b-4(f	)(2) 19b-4(f)(5)	
Notice of proposed change pursuant  Section 806(e)(1) *			to the Payment, Clearing, and Settlement Ad Section 806(e)(2) *		t of 2010	Security-Based Swap Submission pursuant to the Securities Exchange Act of 1934  Section 3C(b)(2) *	
Exhibit 2 Sent As Paper Document  Exhibit 3 Sent As Paper Document  Exhibit 3 Sent As Paper Document							
Description  Provide a brief description of the action (limit 250 characters, required when Initial is checked *).  A proposal to amend Nasdaqs Second Amended Limited Liability Company Agreement and By-Laws							
Contact Information  Provide the name, telephone number, and e-mail address of the person on the staff of the self-regulatory organization prepared to respond to questions and comments on the action.							
First Na	ame *	Sun		Last Name * Kim			
Title *		Associate General Co	unsel				
E-mail	-mail * Sun.Kim@nasdaq.com						
Telepho	one *	(212) 231-5106	Fax				
Signature  Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934,  has duly caused this filing to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.  (Title *)							
Date	09/20/	2019	To the state of th	Global Chief Legal ar		ficer	
		rd S. Knight				•	
(Name *)  NOTE: Clicking the button at right will digitally sign and lock this form. A digital signature is as legally binding as a physical signature, and once signed, this form cannot be changed.							

#### SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549 For complete Form 19b-4 instructions please refer to the EFFS website. The self-regulatory organization must provide all required information, presented in a Form 19b-4 Information \* clear and comprehensible manner, to enable the public to provide meaningful comment on the proposal and for the Commission to determine whether the proposal Remove is consistent with the Act and applicable rules and regulations under the Act. The Notice section of this Form 19b-4 must comply with the guidelines for publication Exhibit 1 - Notice of Proposed Rule Change \* in the Federal Register as well as any requirements for electronic filing as published by the Commission (if applicable). The Office of the Federal Register (OFR) offers guidance on Federal Register publication requirements in the Federal Register Add Remove View Document Drafting Handbook, October 1998 Revision. For example, all references to the federal securities laws must include the corresponding cite to the United States Code in a footnote. All references to SEC rules must include the corresponding cite to the Code of Federal Regulations in a footnote. All references to Securities Exchange Act Releases must include the release number, release date, Federal Register cite, Federal Register date, and corresponding file number (e.g., SR-[SRO] -xx-xx). A material failure to comply with these guidelines will result in the proposed rule change being deemed not properly filed. See also Rule 0-3 under the Act (17 CFR 240.0-3) The Notice section of this Form 19b-4 must comply with the guidelines for publication **Exhibit 1A- Notice of Proposed Rule** in the Federal Register as well as any requirements for electronic filing as published Change, Security-Based Swap Submission, by the Commission (if applicable). The Office of the Federal Register (OFR) offers or Advance Notice by Clearing Agencies \* guidance on Federal Register publication requirements in the Federal Register Document Drafting Handbook, October 1998 Revision. For example, all references to the federal securities laws must include the corresponding cite to the United States Code in a footnote. All references to SEC rules must include the corresponding cite to the Code of Federal Regulations in a footnote. All references to Securities Exchange Act Releases must include the release number, release date, Federal Register cite, Federal Register date, and corresponding file number (e.g., SR-[SRO] -xx-xx). A material failure to comply with these guidelines will result in the proposed rule change, security-based swap submission, or advance notice being deemed not properly filed. See also Rule 0-3 under the Act (17 CFR 240.0-3) Exhibit 2 - Notices, Written Comments, Copies of notices, written comments, transcripts, other communications. If such Transcripts, Other Communications documents cannot be filed electronically in accordance with Instruction F, they shall be filed in accordance with Instruction G. Add Remove View Exhibit Sent As Paper Document П Exhibit 3 - Form, Report, or Questionnaire Copies of any form, report, or questionnaire that the self-regulatory organization proposes to use to help implement or operate the proposed rule change, or that is Add Remove View referred to by the proposed rule change. Exhibit Sent As Paper Document The full text shall be marked, in any convenient manner, to indicate additions to and **Exhibit 4 - Marked Copies** deletions from the immediately preceding filing. The purpose of Exhibit 4 is to permit Add Remove View the staff to identify immediately the changes made from the text of the rule with which it has been working. **Exhibit 5 - Proposed Rule Text** The self-regulatory organization may choose to attach as Exhibit 5 proposed changes to rule text in place of providing it in Item I and which may otherwise be more easily readable if provided separately from Form 19b-4. Exhibit 5 shall be considered part Add Remove View of the proposed rule change. If the self-regulatory organization is amending only part of the text of a lengthy Partial Amendment proposed rule change, it may, with the Commission's permission, file only those portions of the text of the proposed rule change in which changes are being made if the filing (i.e. partial amendment) is clearly understandable on its face. Such partial

amendment shall be clearly identified and marked to show deletions and additions.

# 1. Text of the Proposed Rule Change

(a) The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC ("Nasdaq" or "Exchange"), pursuant to Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act")<sup>1</sup> and Rule 19b-4 thereunder,<sup>2</sup> is filing with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC" or "Commission") a proposal to amend its Second Amended Limited Liability Company Agreement ("LLC Agreement") and By-Laws ("By-Laws"), as further discussed below.

A notice of the proposed rule change for publication in the <u>Federal Register</u> is attached as <u>Exhibit 1</u>. The text of the proposed rule change is attached as <u>Exhibit 5</u>.

- (b) Not applicable.
- (c) Not applicable.

### 2. Procedures of the Self-Regulatory Organization

The proposed rule change was approved by the Board of Directors of the Exchange (the "Board") on November 7, 2018. No other action is necessary for the filing of the rule change.

Questions and comments on the proposed rule change may be directed to:

Sun Kim Associate General Counsel Nasdaq, Inc. 212-231-5106

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

# 3. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis</u> for, the Proposed Rule Change

#### a. <u>Purpose</u>

The Exchange proposes to amend its LLC Agreement and By-Laws to (i) harmonize certain provisions related to the regulatory independence of the Exchange with those of the Exchange's affiliates, Nasdaq ISE, LLC ("ISE"), Nasdaq GEMX, LLC ("GEMX"), and Nasdaq MRX, LLC ("MRX"), (ii) modify Director categorizations, (iii) update compositional requirements of the Regulatory Oversight Committee ("ROC"), and (iv) make additional, non-substantive edits. Each change is discussed below.<sup>3</sup>

#### LLC Agreement

The Exchange proposes to modify a number of provisions in its LLC Agreement related to the regulatory independence of the Exchange. As discussed below, the Exchange believes that the proposed changes will make these provisions more robust and will serve to align the Exchange's LLC Agreement with the LLC Agreements of its affiliates, ISE, GEMX, and MRX.

<u>Distributions</u>: The Exchange currently has distribution provisions in Section 15 of the LLC Agreement that prohibits the Exchange from making distributions to its sole member (i.e., Nasdaq, Inc.), using Regulatory Funds.<sup>4</sup> The Exchange now proposes to amend this provision to substantively conform to Section 15 in the ISE, GEMX, and MRX LLC Agreements by specifying that Regulatory Funds

All references herein and in the Exhibit 5 to "the Company" mean the Exchange. Company is defined in the LLC Agreement and the By-Laws to mean The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC.

<sup>&</sup>quot;Regulatory Funds" means fees, fines, or penalties derived from the regulatory operations of the Exchange. "Regulatory Funds" shall not be construed to include revenues derived from listing fees, market data revenues, transaction revenues, or any other aspect of the commercial operations of the Exchange, even if a portion of such revenues are used to pay costs associated with the regulatory operations of the Exchange. See LLC Agreement, Schedule A. The definition of Regulatory Funds is not changing under this proposal.

shall not be used for non-regulatory purposes, but rather shall be used to fund the legal, regulatory and surveillance operations of the Exchange. The Exchange believes these are minor changes that make the distribution provisions more robust by specifying how Regulatory Funds may be used. Lastly, the Exchange proposes to add that it would not be required to make a distribution to the sole member if such distribution would otherwise be required to fulfill the regulatory functions or responsibilities of the Exchange.

- Books and Records: Section 16 of the LLC Agreement presently sets forth certain information relating to general administrative matters with respect to the books and records of the Exchange, including requirements as to the maintenance of the Exchange's books and records, and inspection rights, among other provisions. The Exchange proposes to amend Section 16 to provide that the books and records of the Exchange must be maintained in the United States, which will harmonize this provision with Section 16 in the ISE, GEMX, and MRX LLC Agreements. The Exchange further proposes to substantially conform to ISE, GEMX, and MRX in Section 16 by providing that all confidential information relating to the self-regulatory function of the Exchange (including but not limited to disciplinary matters, trading data, trading practices and audit information) contained in the books and records of the Exchange shall: (i) not be made available to any persons other than to those officers, directors, employees and agents of the Exchange that have a reasonable need to know the contents thereof, (ii) be retained in confidence by the Exchange and the officers, directors, employees and agents of the Exchange, and (iii) must not be used for any nonregulatory purpose. Furthermore, the Exchange proposes to add, similar to the ISE, GEMX, and MRX LLC Agreements, that nothing in the LLC Agreement shall be interpreted as to limit or impede the rights of the Commission to access and examine such confidential information pursuant to federal securities laws and the rules and regulations thereunder, or to limit or impede the ability of any officers, directors, employees or agents of the Exchange to disclose such confidential information to the Commission. The Exchange believes that the proposed changes will add more specificity as to who may access the Exchange's books and records, especially relating to confidential information on the selfregulatory function of the Exchange, and the use of such information.
- Assignments: Section 20 of the LLC Agreement currently prohibits the Exchange's sole member from transferring or assigning in whole or in part its limited liability company interest in the Exchange, except to an affiliate of the sole member. The Exchange now proposes to provide in Section 20 that any transfer or assignment by the sole member of its equity ownership interest in the Exchange is prohibited unless it is filed and approved by the Commission pursuant to a rule filing, and to delete the member affiliate exception to the general prohibition on transfers and assignments. This will align Section 20 of the Exchange's LLC Agreement with Section 20 in the LLC Agreements of ISE, GEMX, and MRX.

### By-Law Article I

Currently, the Exchange's Board compositional requirements require at least one Public Director and at least one issuer representative (or if the Board consists of ten or more Directors, at least two issuer representatives).<sup>5</sup> As set forth in Article I, Section (y), a "Public Director" is defined as a Director who has no material business relationship with a broker or dealer, the Exchange or its affiliates, or FINRA. "Issuer representative" is not defined specifically in the Exchange's By-Laws, but is implicitly defined in the term Non-Industry Director as "an officer, director, or employee of an issuer of securities listed on the national securities exchange operated by the Company." The Exchange now proposes to clarify in the definition of Public Director that, for the avoidance of doubt, a director of an issuer of securities listed on the national securities exchange operated by the Exchange shall not be precluded from being considered a Public Director solely on the basis of such directorship. The Exchange believes that a director of a listed company can adequately represent the interests of listed companies on the Board and therefore be considered an issuer representative. At the same time, the Exchange does not believe that such a directorship always constitutes a material business relationship with a broker or dealer, the Exchange or its affiliates, or FINRA, which would prohibit the individual from being considered a Public Director. Of course, such issuer

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> <u>See By-Law Article III, Section 2(a).</u>

In addition, the term "Non-Industry Director" encompasses a Director (excluding Staff Directors) who is a Public Director or any other individual who would not be an Industry Director. See By-Law Article I, Section (v).

This is consistent with the longstanding best practice of the Exchange's parent, Nasdaq, Inc., having the Chairman of the Audit Committee of the board of directors of Nasdaq, Inc. serve as the Chairman of the Exchange Board's Regulatory Oversight Committee, which is required to be comprised of Public

representative must still meet the requirements of a Public Director and not have such material business relationships by definition. Thus in limited circumstances, the Exchange believes that it is possible for directors of listed companies to be considered both Public Directors and issuer representatives. In light of the foregoing, the Exchange also proposes to make conforming changes to the definition of a "Public member" of a committee.<sup>8</sup>

The Exchange does not seek to amend the Board's qualification requirements in the By-Laws other than the proposed changes to the definition of Public Director. With the proposed changes, the composition of the Board would still be required to reflect a balance among Non-Industry Directors (including Public Directors and issuer representatives), Industry Directors, <sup>9</sup> and Member Representative Directors. <sup>10</sup>

Directors who are also considered "independent directors" as defined in Nasdaq Rule 5605. See By-Law Article III, Section 5(c). Because Nasdaq, Inc. is a listed company, this Exchange Director could be considered both an issuer representative and a Public Director.

- 8 <u>See</u> By-Law Article I, Section (z).
- The term "Industry Director" means a Director (excluding any two officers of the Company, selected at the sole discretion of the Board, amongst those officers who may be serving as Directors (the "Staff Directors")), who (i) is or has served in the prior three years as an officer, director, or employee of a broker or dealer, excluding an outside director or a director not engaged in the day-to-day management of a broker or dealer; (ii) is an officer, director (excluding an outside director), or employee of an entity that owns more than ten percent of the equity of a broker or dealer, and the broker or dealer accounts for more than five percent of the gross revenues received by the consolidated entity; (iii) owns more than five percent of the equity securities of any broker or dealer, whose investments in brokers or dealers exceed ten percent of his or her net worth, or whose ownership interest otherwise permits him or her to be engaged in the day-to-day management of a broker or dealer; (iv) provides professional services to brokers or dealers, and such services constitute 20 percent or more of the professional revenues received by the Director or 20 percent or more of the gross revenues received by the Director's firm or partnership; (v) provides professional services to a director, officer, or employee of a broker, dealer, or corporation that owns 50 percent or

Accordingly, current Board qualification requirements such as the number of Non-Industry Directors, including at least one Public Director and at least one issuer representative (or if the Board consists of ten or more Directors, at least two issuer representatives), equaling or exceeding the sum of the number of Industry Directors and Member Representative Directors would continue to apply.<sup>11</sup>

#### By-Law Article III, Section 5(c)

Currently, By-Law Article III, Section 5(c) requires that the ROC be comprised of three members, each of whom shall be a Public Director and an "independent director" as defined in Nasdaq Rule 4200. The Exchange proposes to amend Section 5(c) to provide that the ROC shall be comprised of <u>at least</u> three members, as is currently set forth in the

more of the voting stock of a broker or dealer, and such services relate to the director's, officer's, or employee's professional capacity and constitute 20 percent or more of the professional revenues received by the Director or member or 20 percent or more of the gross revenues received by the Director's or member's firm or partnership; or (vi) has a consulting or employment relationship with or provides professional services to the Company or any affiliate thereof or to FINRA (or any predecessor) or has had any such relationship or provided any such services at any time within the prior three years. See By-Law Article I, Section (1).

- The term "Member Representative Director" means a Director who has been elected or appointed after having been nominated by the Member Nominating Committee or by a Nasdaq Member pursuant to the Exchange's By-Laws. A Member Representative Director may, but is not required to be, an officer, director, employee, or agent of a Nasdaq Member. See By-Law Article I, Section (q). Member Representative Directors are directors that meet the fair representation requirement in Section 6(b)(3) of the Act, which requires that the "rules of the Exchange assure a fair representation of its members in the selection of its directors and administration of its affairs..."
- See By-Law Article III, Section 2(a). In addition, the Board qualification requirement that at least 20% of the Directors be Member Representative Directors will continue to apply. See LLC Agreement Section 9(a).

ROC Charter. <sup>12</sup> All members of the ROC will continue to be Public Directors and "independent directors." Lastly, the Exchange also proposes to make technical changes in Section 5(c) to correct a typographical error and to update the reference to Nasdaq Rule 4200 to Rule 5605.

#### b. Statutory Basis

The Exchange believes that its proposal is consistent with Section 6(b) of the Act, <sup>13</sup> in general, and furthers the objectives of Section 6(b)(1), Section 6(b)(3), and Section 6(b)(5) of the Act, <sup>14</sup> in particular, which require, among other things, an exchange to be so organized as to have the capacity to be able to carry out the purposes of the Act; that one or more directors be representative of issuers and investors and not be associated with a member of the exchange, broker, or dealer; and that the rules of an exchange be designed to promote just and equitable principles of trade, to remove impediments to and perfect the mechanism of a free and open market and a national market system, and, in general to protect investors and the public interest.

### **LLC** Agreement

The Exchange believes that the proposed changes to the LLC Agreement provisions on distributions, books and records, and assignments are consistent with the Act. As discussed above, the Exchange believes that its proposal will bring greater specificity and detail to provisions related to the regulatory independence of the Exchange. The Exchange believes that the proposed changes will make clear the

The ROC Charter is available at: <a href="http://ir.nasdaq.com/static-files/ad0a0102-e977-40cf-8139-15c359576a25">http://ir.nasdaq.com/static-files/ad0a0102-e977-40cf-8139-15c359576a25</a>.

<sup>15</sup> U.S.C. 78f(b).

<sup>15</sup> U.S.C. 78f(b)(1), (b)(3), and (b)(5).

independence of the Exchange's regulatory function and facilitate the ability of the Exchange to carry out its responsibility and operate in a manner consistent with the Act. Furthermore, the proposed amendments will have the additional benefit of bringing the Exchange's LLC Agreement into greater conformity with those of ISE, GEMX, and MRX, thereby creating more consistent standards among the affiliated exchanges owned by Nasdaq, Inc. <sup>15</sup>

#### By-Law Article I

The Exchange believes that the proposed changes to the definitions of Public Director and Public member are consistent with the Act as these modifications are intended to make clear that a Director is not barred from being considered a Public Director merely because the Director serves as a director of an issuer of securities listed on the national securities exchange operated by the Exchange, and are consistent with current corporate governance practices. <sup>16</sup> Furthermore, as discussed above, the requirements that the number of Non-Industry Directors (including at least one Public Director and at least one issuer representative, or at least two issuer representatives if the Board consists of ten or more Directors) equal or exceed the sum of the number of Industry Directors and Member Representative Directors, and at least 20% of the Directors be Member Representative Directors, would continue to apply. <sup>17</sup> Accordingly, the Exchange believes that the proposed changes will more accurately reflect the Exchange's current operations and governance practices while continuing to comport

See ISE, GEMX, and MRX LLC Agreements, Sections 15, 16, and 20.

See supra note 7.

See supra notes 10 and 11, with accompanying text.

with the Exchange's statutory obligations regarding fair representation under Section 6(b)(3) of the Act.

#### By-Law Article III, Section 5(c)

The Exchange believes that the proposed rule change in By-Law Article III,

Section 5(c) to provide that the ROC shall be comprised of at least three members is

consistent with the Act because it will promote transparency to the Exchange's current

practices by conforming the By-Law language to the ROC Charter. As discussed above,
the composition requirements that all ROC members be Public Directors and

"independent directors" as defined in Nasdaq's Rules will remain unchanged with this
proposal, thereby ensuring that an independent Board committee will continue to be
responsible for the regulatory oversight of the Exchange. Lastly, the proposed technical
changes in Section 5(c) to correct a typographical error and to update the reference to
Nasdaq Rule 4200 to Rule 5605 will bring greater clarity to the Exchange's rules, which
will protect investors and the public interest.

# 4. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition</u>

Because the proposed rule change relates to the corporate governance of the Exchange and not to the Exchange's operations, the Exchange does not believe that the proposed rule change will impose any burden on competition not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act.

- Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed Rule Change Received from Members, Participants, or Others
   No written comments were either solicited or received.
- Extension of Time Period for Commission Action
   Not Applicable.

# 7. <u>Basis for Summary Effectiveness Pursuant to Section 19(b)(3) or for Accelerated Effectiveness Pursuant to Section 19(b)(2)</u>

The foregoing rule change has become effective pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A)(iii)<sup>18</sup> of the Act and Rule 19b-4(f)(6) thereunder<sup>19</sup> in that it effects a change that: (i) does not significantly affect the protection of investors or the public interest; (ii) does not impose any significant burden on competition; and (iii) by its terms, does not become operative for 30 days after the date of the filing, or such shorter time as the Commission may designate if consistent with the protection of investors and the public interest.

The Exchange believes that the proposed changes to its LLC Agreement and ByLaws to harmonize certain provisions related to the regulatory independence of the
Exchange with those of its affiliates, amend Director categorizations, and update the
ROC's compositional requirements would not significantly affect the protection of
investors and the public interest. As discussed above, the proposed changes are intended
to conform to similar standards of its affiliates, <sup>20</sup> reflect current Exchange governance
practices, and bring greater clarity to the Exchange's rules. Furthermore, the composition
of the Board will continue to be required to reflect a balance among Non-Industry
Directors (including Public Directors and issuer representatives), Industry Directors, and
Member Representative Directors, and therefore continue to comport with the
Exchange's statutory obligations regarding fair representation under Section 6(b)(3) of
the Act. In addition, the Exchange does not believe that this proposal imposes any

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A)(iii).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>19</sup> 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6).

See supra note 15.

significant burden on competition because the proposed amendments do not address competitive issues but is concerned solely with the administration and governance of the Exchange, as discussed above.

Furthermore, Rule 19b-4(f)(6)(iii)<sup>21</sup> requires a self-regulatory organization to give the Commission written notice of its intent to file a proposed rule change under that subsection at least five business days prior to the date of filing, or such shorter time as designated by the Commission. The Exchange has provided such notice.

At any time within 60 days of the filing of the proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may temporarily suspend such rule change if it appears to the Commission that such action is necessary or appropriate in the public interest, for the protection of investors, or otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. If the Commission takes such action, the Commission shall institute proceedings to determine whether the proposed rule should be approved or disapproved.

A proposed rule change filed under Rule 19b-4(f)(6) normally does not become operative prior to 30 days after the date of filing. Rule 19b-4(f)(6)(iii), however, permits the Commission to designate a shorter time if such action is consistent with the protection of investors and the public interest. The Exchange respectfully requests that the Commission waive the 30-day operative delay contained in Rule 19b-4(f)(6)(iii) so that the Exchange may amend its LLC Agreement and By-Laws as soon as possible. The Exchange Board meeting will take place on September 25, 2019 to address certain housekeeping items, which has historically included various Board committee appointments, including the ROC. Waiver of the operative delay is consistent with the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>21</sup> 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6)(iii).

protection of investors and the public interest because it will allow the Exchange to conform to similar standards of its affiliates, reflect current Exchange governance practices, and bring greater clarity to the Exchange's rules, each as discussed above, in a timely manner, thereby creating more consistent and clear standards for the administration and governance across the Nasdaq, Inc.-owned affiliated exchanges.

8. <u>Proposed Rule Change Based on Rules of Another Self-Regulatory Organization or of the Commission</u>

The proposed amendments to the LLC Agreement are based on Sections 15, 16, and 20 of the ISE, GEMX, and MRX LLC Agreements.

- Security-Based Swap Submissions Filed Pursuant to Section 3C of the Act
   Not applicable.
- 10. Advance Notices Filed Pursuant to Section 806(e) of the Payment, Clearing and Settlement Supervision Act

#### 11. Exhibits

Not applicable.

- 1. Notice of Proposed Rule Change for publication in the Federal Register.
- 5. Text of the proposed rule change.

**EXHIBIT 1** 

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION (Release No. ; File No. SR-NASDAQ-2019-081)

September \_\_\_, 2019

Self-Regulatory Organizations; The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC; Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of Proposed Rule Change to Amend Certain Constitutional Documents

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act"), <sup>1</sup> and Rule 19b-4 thereunder, <sup>2</sup> notice is hereby given that on September 20, 2019, The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC ("Nasdaq" or "Exchange") filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC" or "Commission") the proposed rule change as described in Items I, II, and III, below, which Items have been prepared by the Exchange. The Commission is publishing this notice to solicit comments on the proposed rule change from interested persons.

I. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Terms of Substance of the Proposed Rule Change</u>

The Exchange proposes to amend its Second Amended Limited Liability Company Agreement ("LLC Agreement") and By-Laws ("By-Laws"), as further discussed below.

The text of the proposed rule change is available on the Exchange's Website at <a href="http://nasdaq.cchwallstreet.com">http://nasdaq.cchwallstreet.com</a>, at the principal office of the Exchange, and at the Commission's Public Reference Room.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

# II. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis</u> for, the Proposed Rule Change

In its filing with the Commission, the Exchange included statements concerning the purpose of and basis for the proposed rule change and discussed any comments it received on the proposed rule change. The text of these statements may be examined at the places specified in Item IV below. The Exchange has prepared summaries, set forth in sections A, B, and C below, of the most significant aspects of such statements.

# A. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory</u> Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change

# 1. <u>Purpose</u>

The Exchange proposes to amend its LLC Agreement and By-Laws to (i) harmonize certain provisions related to the regulatory independence of the Exchange with those of the Exchange's affiliates, Nasdaq ISE, LLC ("ISE"), Nasdaq GEMX, LLC ("GEMX"), and Nasdaq MRX, LLC ("MRX"), (ii) modify Director categorizations, (iii) update compositional requirements of the Regulatory Oversight Committee ("ROC"), and (iv) make additional, non-substantive edits. Each change is discussed below.<sup>3</sup>

#### LLC Agreement

The Exchange proposes to modify a number of provisions in its LLC Agreement related to the regulatory independence of the Exchange. As discussed below, the Exchange believes that the proposed changes will make these provisions more robust and will serve to align the Exchange's LLC Agreement with the LLC Agreements of its affiliates, ISE, GEMX, and MRX.

All references herein and in the Exhibit 5 to "the Company" mean the Exchange. Company is defined in the LLC Agreement and the By-Laws to mean The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC.

- <u>Distributions</u>: The Exchange currently has distribution provisions in Section 15 of the LLC Agreement that prohibits the Exchange from making distributions to its sole member (i.e., Nasdaq, Inc.), using Regulatory Funds.<sup>4</sup> The Exchange now proposes to amend this provision to substantively conform to Section 15 in the ISE, GEMX, and MRX LLC Agreements by specifying that Regulatory Funds shall not be used for non-regulatory purposes, but rather shall be used to fund the legal, regulatory and surveillance operations of the Exchange. The Exchange believes these are minor changes that make the distribution provisions more robust by specifying how Regulatory Funds may be used. Lastly, the Exchange proposes to add that it would not be required to make a distribution to the sole member if such distribution would otherwise be required to fulfill the regulatory functions or responsibilities of the Exchange.
- Books and Records: Section 16 of the LLC Agreement presently sets forth certain information relating to general administrative matters with respect to the books and records of the Exchange, including requirements as to the maintenance of the Exchange's books and records, and inspection rights, among other provisions. The Exchange proposes to amend Section 16 to provide that the books and records of the Exchange must be maintained in the United States, which will harmonize this provision with Section 16 in the ISE, GEMX, and MRX LLC Agreements. The Exchange further proposes to substantially conform to ISE, GEMX, and MRX in Section 16 by providing that all confidential information relating to the self-regulatory function of the Exchange (including but not limited to disciplinary matters, trading data, trading practices and audit information) contained in the books and records of the Exchange shall: (i) not be made available to any persons other than to those officers, directors, employees and agents of the Exchange that have a reasonable need to know the contents thereof, (ii) be retained in confidence by the Exchange and the officers, directors, employees and agents of the Exchange, and (iii) must not be used for any nonregulatory purpose. Furthermore, the Exchange proposes to add, similar to the ISE, GEMX, and MRX LLC Agreements, that nothing in the LLC Agreement shall be interpreted as to limit or impede the rights of the Commission to access and examine such confidential information pursuant to federal securities laws and the rules and regulations thereunder, or to limit or impede the ability of any officers, directors, employees or agents of the Exchange to disclose such confidential information to the Commission. The Exchange believes that the proposed changes will add more specificity as to who may access the Exchange's

<sup>&</sup>quot;Regulatory Funds" means fees, fines, or penalties derived from the regulatory operations of the Exchange. "Regulatory Funds" shall not be construed to include revenues derived from listing fees, market data revenues, transaction revenues, or any other aspect of the commercial operations of the Exchange, even if a portion of such revenues are used to pay costs associated with the regulatory operations of the Exchange. See LLC Agreement, Schedule A. The definition of Regulatory Funds is not changing under this proposal.

books and records, especially relating to confidential information on the self-regulatory function of the Exchange, and the use of such information.

• Assignments: Section 20 of the LLC Agreement currently prohibits the Exchange's sole member from transferring or assigning in whole or in part its limited liability company interest in the Exchange, except to an affiliate of the sole member. The Exchange now proposes to provide in Section 20 that any transfer or assignment by the sole member of its equity ownership interest in the Exchange is prohibited unless it is filed and approved by the Commission pursuant to a rule filing, and to delete the member affiliate exception to the general prohibition on transfers and assignments. This will align Section 20 of the Exchange's LLC Agreement with Section 20 in the LLC Agreements of ISE, GEMX, and MRX.

#### By-Law Article I

Currently, the Exchange's Board compositional requirements require at least one Public Director and at least one issuer representative (or if the Board consists of ten or more Directors, at least two issuer representatives).<sup>5</sup> As set forth in Article I, Section (y), a "Public Director" is defined as a Director who has no material business relationship with a broker or dealer, the Exchange or its affiliates, or FINRA. "Issuer representative" is not defined specifically in the Exchange's By-Laws, but is implicitly defined in the term Non-Industry Director as "an officer, director, or employee of an issuer of securities listed on the national securities exchange operated by the Company." The Exchange now proposes to clarify in the definition of Public Director that, for the avoidance of doubt, a director of an issuer of securities listed on the national securities exchange operated by the Exchange shall not be precluded from being considered a Public Director solely on the basis of such directorship. The Exchange believes that a director of a listed

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> <u>See</u> By-Law Article III, Section 2(a).

In addition, the term "Non-Industry Director" encompasses a Director (excluding Staff Directors) who is a Public Director or any other individual who would not be an Industry Director. See By-Law Article I, Section (v).

company can adequately represent the interests of listed companies on the Board and therefore be considered an issuer representative. At the same time, the Exchange does not believe that such a directorship always constitutes a material business relationship with a broker or dealer, the Exchange or its affiliates, or FINRA, which would prohibit the individual from being considered a Public Director. Of course, such issuer representative must still meet the requirements of a Public Director and not have such material business relationships by definition. Thus in limited circumstances, the Exchange believes that it is possible for directors of listed companies to be considered both Public Directors and issuer representatives. In light of the foregoing, the Exchange also proposes to make conforming changes to the definition of a "Public member" of a committee.

The Exchange does not seek to amend the Board's qualification requirements in the By-Laws other than the proposed changes to the definition of Public Director. With the proposed changes, the composition of the Board would still be required to reflect a balance among Non-Industry Directors (including Public Directors and issuer representatives), Industry Directors, <sup>9</sup> and Member Representative Directors. <sup>10</sup>

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This is consistent with the longstanding best practice of the Exchange's parent, Nasdaq, Inc., having the Chairman of the Audit Committee of the board of directors of Nasdaq, Inc. serve as the Chairman of the Exchange Board's Regulatory Oversight Committee, which is required to be comprised of Public Directors who are also considered "independent directors" as defined in Nasdaq Rule 5605. See By-Law Article III, Section 5(c). Because Nasdaq, Inc. is a listed company, this Exchange Director could be considered both an issuer representative and a Public Director.

<sup>8 &</sup>lt;u>See</u> By-Law Article I, Section (z).

The term "Industry Director" means a Director (excluding any two officers of the Company, selected at the sole discretion of the Board, amongst those officers who may be serving as Directors (the "Staff Directors")), who (i) is or has served in the

Accordingly, current Board qualification requirements such as the number of Non-Industry Directors, including at least one Public Director and at least one issuer representative (or if the Board consists of ten or more Directors, at least two issuer

prior three years as an officer, director, or employee of a broker or dealer, excluding an outside director or a director not engaged in the day-to-day management of a broker or dealer; (ii) is an officer, director (excluding an outside director), or employee of an entity that owns more than ten percent of the equity of a broker or dealer, and the broker or dealer accounts for more than five percent of the gross revenues received by the consolidated entity; (iii) owns more than five percent of the equity securities of any broker or dealer, whose investments in brokers or dealers exceed ten percent of his or her net worth, or whose ownership interest otherwise permits him or her to be engaged in the day-to-day management of a broker or dealer; (iv) provides professional services to brokers or dealers, and such services constitute 20 percent or more of the professional revenues received by the Director or 20 percent or more of the gross revenues received by the Director's firm or partnership; (v) provides professional services to a director, officer, or employee of a broker, dealer, or corporation that owns 50 percent or more of the voting stock of a broker or dealer, and such services relate to the director's, officer's, or employee's professional capacity and constitute 20 percent or more of the professional revenues received by the Director or member or 20 percent or more of the gross revenues received by the Director's or member's firm or partnership; or (vi) has a consulting or employment relationship with or provides professional services to the Company or any affiliate thereof or to FINRA (or any predecessor) or has had any such relationship or provided any such services at any time within the prior three years. See By-Law Article I, Section (1).

The term "Member Representative Director" means a Director who has been elected or appointed after having been nominated by the Member Nominating Committee or by a Nasdaq Member pursuant to the Exchange's By-Laws. A Member Representative Director may, but is not required to be, an officer, director, employee, or agent of a Nasdaq Member. See By-Law Article I, Section (q). Member Representative Directors are directors that meet the fair representation requirement in Section 6(b)(3) of the Act, which requires that the "rules of the Exchange assure a fair representation of its members in the selection of its directors and administration of its affairs..."

representatives), equaling or exceeding the sum of the number of Industry Directors and Member Representative Directors would continue to apply.<sup>11</sup>

## By-Law Article III, Section 5(c)

Currently, By-Law Article III, Section 5(c) requires that the ROC be comprised of three members, each of whom shall be a Public Director and an "independent director" as defined in Nasdaq Rule 4200. The Exchange proposes to amend Section 5(c) to provide that the ROC shall be comprised of <u>at least</u> three members, as is currently set forth in the ROC Charter. All members of the ROC will continue to be Public Directors and "independent directors." Lastly, the Exchange also proposes to make technical changes in Section 5(c) to correct a typographical error and to update the reference to Nasdaq Rule 4200 to Rule 5605.

#### 2. Statutory Basis

The Exchange believes that its proposal is consistent with Section 6(b) of the Act, <sup>13</sup> in general, and furthers the objectives of Section 6(b)(1), Section 6(b)(3), and Section 6(b)(5) of the Act, <sup>14</sup> in particular, which require, among other things, an exchange to be so organized as to have the capacity to be able to carry out the purposes of the Act; that one or more directors be representative of issuers and investors and not be associated with a member of the exchange, broker, or dealer; and that the rules of an

See By-Law Article III, Section 2(a). In addition, the Board qualification requirement that at least 20% of the Directors be Member Representative Directors will continue to apply. See LLC Agreement Section 9(a).

The ROC Charter is available at: <a href="http://ir.nasdaq.com/static-files/ad0a0102-e977-40cf-8139-15c359576a25">http://ir.nasdaq.com/static-files/ad0a0102-e977-40cf-8139-15c359576a25</a>.

<sup>15</sup> U.S.C. 78f(b).

<sup>15</sup> U.S.C. 78f(b)(1), (b)(3), and (b)(5).

exchange be designed to promote just and equitable principles of trade, to remove impediments to and perfect the mechanism of a free and open market and a national market system, and, in general to protect investors and the public interest.

#### LLC Agreement

The Exchange believes that the proposed changes to the LLC Agreement provisions on distributions, books and records, and assignments are consistent with the Act. As discussed above, the Exchange believes that its proposal will bring greater specificity and detail to provisions related to the regulatory independence of the Exchange. The Exchange believes that the proposed changes will make clear the independence of the Exchange's regulatory function and facilitate the ability of the Exchange to carry out its responsibility and operate in a manner consistent with the Act. Furthermore, the proposed amendments will have the additional benefit of bringing the Exchange's LLC Agreement into greater conformity with those of ISE, GEMX, and MRX, thereby creating more consistent standards among the affiliated exchanges owned by Nasdaq, Inc. <sup>15</sup>

#### By-Law Article I

The Exchange believes that the proposed changes to the definitions of Public Director and Public member are consistent with the Act as these modifications are intended to make clear that a Director is not barred from being considered a Public Director merely because the Director serves as a director of an issuer of securities listed on the national securities exchange operated by the Exchange, and are consistent with

<sup>15</sup> See ISE, GEMX, and MRX LLC Agreements, Sections 15, 16, and 20.

current corporate governance practices.<sup>16</sup> Furthermore, as discussed above, the requirements that the number of Non-Industry Directors (including at least one Public Director and at least one issuer representative, or at least two issuer representatives if the Board consists of ten or more Directors) equal or exceed the sum of the number of Industry Directors and Member Representative Directors, and at least 20% of the Directors be Member Representative Directors, would continue to apply.<sup>17</sup> Accordingly, the Exchange believes that the proposed changes will more accurately reflect the Exchange's current operations and governance practices while continuing to comport with the Exchange's statutory obligations regarding fair representation under Section 6(b)(3) of the Act.

#### By-Law Article III, Section 5(c)

The Exchange believes that the proposed rule change in By-Law Article III,
Section 5(c) to provide that the ROC shall be comprised of at least three members is
consistent with the Act because it will promote transparency to the Exchange's current
practices by conforming the By-Law language to the ROC Charter. As discussed above,
the composition requirements that all ROC members be Public Directors and
"independent directors" as defined in Nasdaq's Rules will remain unchanged with this
proposal, thereby ensuring that an independent Board committee will continue to be
responsible for the regulatory oversight of the Exchange. Lastly, the proposed technical
changes in Section 5(c) to correct a typographical error and to update the reference to

See supra note 7.

See supra notes 10 and 11, with accompanying text.

Nasdaq Rule 4200 to Rule 5605 will bring greater clarity to the Exchange's rules, which will protect investors and the public interest.

B. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition</u>

Because the proposed rule change relates to the corporate governance of the Exchange and not to the Exchange's operations, the Exchange does not believe that the proposed rule change will impose any burden on competition not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act.

C. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed</u> Rule Change Received from Members, Participants, or Others

No written comments were either solicited or received.

III. <u>Date of Effectiveness of the Proposed Rule Change and Timing for Commission Action</u>

Because the foregoing proposed rule change does not: (i) significantly affect the protection of investors or the public interest; (ii) impose any significant burden on competition; and (iii) become operative for 30 days from the date on which it was filed, or such shorter time as the Commission may designate, it has become effective pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A)(iii) of the Act<sup>18</sup> and subparagraph (f)(6) of Rule 19b-4 thereunder.<sup>19</sup>

At any time within 60 days of the filing of the proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may temporarily suspend such rule change if it appears to the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A)(iii).

<sup>17</sup> CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6). In addition, Rule 19b-4(f)(6) requires a self-regulatory organization to give the Commission written notice of its intent to file the proposed rule change at least five business days prior to the date of filing of the proposed rule change, or such shorter time as designated by the Commission. The Exchange has satisfied this requirement.

Commission that such action is necessary or appropriate in the public interest, for the protection of investors, or otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. If the Commission takes such action, the Commission shall institute proceedings to determine whether the proposed rule should be approved or disapproved.

### IV. Solicitation of Comments

Interested persons are invited to submit written data, views, and arguments concerning the foregoing, including whether the proposed rule change is consistent with the Act. Comments may be submitted by any of the following methods:

#### Electronic comments:

- Use the Commission's Internet comment form (<a href="http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml">http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml</a>); or
- Send an e-mail to <u>rule-comments@sec.gov</u>. Please include File Number SR-NASDAQ-2019-081 on the subject line.

#### Paper comments:

Send paper comments in triplicate to Secretary, Securities and Exchange
 Commission, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549-1090.

All submissions should refer to File Number SR-NASDAQ-2019-081. This file number should be included on the subject line if e-mail is used. To help the Commission process and review your comments more efficiently, please use only one method. The Commission will post all comments on the Commission's Internet Web site (http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml).

Copies of the submission, all subsequent amendments, all written statements with respect to the proposed rule change that are filed with the Commission, and all written communications relating to the proposed rule change between the Commission and any

person, other than those that may be withheld from the public in accordance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. 552, will be available for website viewing and printing in the Commission's Public Reference Room, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549, on official business days between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 3:00 p.m. Copies of the filing also will be available for inspection and copying at the principal office of the Exchange. All comments received will be posted without change; the Commission does not edit personal identifying information from submissions. You should submit only information that you wish to make available publicly.

All submissions should refer to File Number SR-NASDAQ-2019-081 and should be submitted on or before [insert date 21 days from publication in the <u>Federal Register</u>].

For the Commission, by the Division of Trading and Markets, pursuant to delegated authority. <sup>20</sup>

Eduardo A. Aleman Assistant Secretary

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**EXHIBIT 5** 

Deleted text is [bracketed]. New text is <u>underlined</u>.

# SECOND AMENDED LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY AGREEMENT OF THE NASDAQ STOCK MARKET LLC

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#### Section 15. Distributions.

Distributions shall be made to the Member at the times and in the aggregate amounts determined by the Board. Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary contained in this Agreement, (i) the Company shall not be required to make a distribution to the Member on account of its interest in the Company if such distribution would violate the LLC Act or any other applicable law or is otherwise required to fulfill the regulatory functions or responsibilities of the Company, and (ii) Regulatory Funds shall not be used for non-regulatory purposes, but rather shall be used to fund the legal, regulatory and surveillance operations of the Company and the Company shall not make a distribution to the Member using Regulatory Funds.

#### Section 16. Books and Records.

The Board shall keep or cause to be kept within the United States complete and accurate books of account and records with respect to the Company's business. The books of the Company shall at all times be maintained by the Board. The Member and its duly authorized representatives shall have the right to examine the Company books, records and documents during normal business hours. The Company, and the Board on behalf of the Company, shall not have the right to keep confidential from the Member any information that the Board would otherwise be permitted to keep confidential from the Member pursuant to Section 18-305(c) of the LLC Act. The Company's books of account shall be kept using the method of accounting determined by the Member. The Company's independent auditor shall be an independent public accounting firm selected by the Board.

Other than as provided in this Section 16 with respect to the Securities and Exchange Commission, all confidential information pertaining to the self-regulatory function of the Company (including but not limited to disciplinary matters, trading data, trading practices and audit information) contained in the books and records of the Company shall: (i) not be made available to any persons other than to those officers, directors, employees and agents of the Company that have a reasonable need to know the contents thereof; (ii) be retained in confidence by the Company and the officers, directors, employees and agents of the Company; and (iii) not be used for any non-regulatory purposes. Nothing in this LLC Agreement shall be interpreted as to limit or impede the rights of the Securities and Exchange Commission to access and examine such confidential information pursuant to the federal securities laws and the rules and regulations thereunder, or to limit and

impede the ability of any officers, directors, employees or agents of the Company to disclose such confidential information to the Securities and Exchange Commission.

\* \* \* \* \*

## Section 20. Assignments.

The Member may not transfer or assign in whole or in part its limited liability company interest in the Company, <u>unless such transfer or assignment is filed with and approved by the Securities and Exchange Commission pursuant to the rule filing procedure under Section 19 of the Exchange Act[except to an Affiliate of such Member].</u>

\* \* \* \* \*

# BY-LAWS OF THE NASDAQ STOCK MARKET LLC

\* \* \* \* \*

#### **Article I DEFINITIONS**

\* \* \* \* \*

- (y) "Public Director" means a Director who has no material business relationship with a broker or dealer, the Company or its affiliates, or FINRA. For the avoidance of doubt, a director of an issuer of securities listed on the national securities exchange operated by the Company shall not be precluded from being considered a "Public Director" solely on the basis of such directorship.
- (z) "Public member" means a Nasdaq Listing and Hearing Review Council member, Nasdaq Review Council member, or member of any other committee appointed by the Board who has no material business relationship with a broker or dealer, the Company or its affiliates, or FINRA. For the avoidance of doubt, a director of an issuer of securities listed on the national securities exchange operated by the Company shall not be precluded from being considered a "Public member" solely on the basis of such directorship.

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#### Article III BOARD OF DIRECTORS

\* \* \* \* \*

# **Section 5. Committees Composed Solely of Directors**

- (a) (b) No change.
- (c) The Board shall appoint a Regulatory Oversight Committee. The Committee shall oversee the adequacy and effectiveness of Nasdaq's regulatory and self-regulatory organization responsibilities; assess Nasdaq's regulatory performance; and assist the Board and other committees of the Board in reviewing the regulatory plan and the overall

effectiveness of Nasdaq's regulatory functions. In furtherance of its functions, the Regulatory Oversight Committee shall (A) review Nasdaq's regulatory budget and specifically inquire into the adequacy of resources available in the budget for regulatory activities; (B) meet regularly with the Chief Regulatory Officer in executive session; and (C) be informed about the compensation and promotion or termination of the Chief Regulatory Officer and the reasons therefor[,]. The Regulatory Oversight Committee shall consist of at least three members, each of whom shall be a Public Director and an "independent director" as defined in Nasdaq Rule [4200]5605.

\* \* \* \* \*