Esti							OMB Number: 3235-0045 Estimated average burden hours per response
Page 1 c	of * 27		EXCHANGE (GTON, D.C. 2 Form 19b-4	0549			* SR - 2018 - * 041 r Amendments *)
Filing by The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC Pursuant to Rule 19b-4 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934							
Initial *	Amendment *	Withdrawal	Section 19(b		\checkmark	19(b)(3)(A) * Rule	Section 19(b)(3)(B) *
Pilot	Extension of Time Pe for Commission Actio	L)ate Expires *			9b-4(f)(1 9b-4(f)(2 9b-4(f)(3) 19b-4(f)(5)
	of proposed change purs n 806(e)(1) *	to the Securities				vap Submission pursuant xchange Act of 1934 (2) *	
Exhibit 2 Sent As Paper Document Exhibit 3 Sent As Paper Document							
Description Provide a brief description of the action (limit 250 characters, required when Initial is checked *).							
							Propos
Contact Information Provide the name, telephone number, and e-mail address of the person on the staff of the self-regulatory organization prepared to respond to questions and comments on the action.							
First N	lame * Arnold		Last Name *	Golub			
Title *	Deputy General	Deputy General Counsel					
E-mail	E-mail * Arnold.Golub@nasdaq.com						
Teleph	none * (301) 978-8075	Fax					
Signature Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934,							
has duly caused this filing to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized. (Title *)							
Date	05/30/2018		Executive Vice			eral Counsel	
Ву	Edward S. Knight						
(Name *) NOTE: Clicking the button at right will digitally sign and lock this form. A digital signature is as legally binding as a physical signature, and once signed, this form cannot be changed.			edward.knight@nasdaq.com				

OMB APPROVAL

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549						
For complete Form 19b-4 instructions please refer to the EFFS website.						
Form 19b-4 Information * Add Remove View	The self-regulatory organization must provide all required information, presented in a clear and comprehensible manner, to enable the public to provide meaningful comment on the proposal and for the Commission to determine whether the proposal is consistent with the Act and applicable rules and regulations under the Act.					
Exhibit 1 - Notice of Proposed Rule Change * Add Remove View	The Notice section of this Form 19b-4 must comply with the guidelines for publication in the Federal Register as well as any requirements for electronic filing as published by the Commission (if applicable). The Office of the Federal Register (OFR) offers guidance on Federal Register publication requirements in the Federal Register Document Drafting Handbook, October 1998 Revision. For example, all references to the federal securities laws must include the corresponding cite to the United States Code in a footnote. All references to SEC rules must include the corresponding cite to the Code of Federal Regulations in a footnote. All references to Securities Exchange Act Releases must include the release number, release date, Federal Register cite, Federal Register date, and corresponding file number (e.g., SR-[SRO] -xx-xx). A material failure to comply with these guidelines will result in the proposed rule change being deemed not properly filed. See also Rule 0-3 under the Act (17 CFR 240.0-3)					
Exhibit 1A- Notice of Proposed Rule Change, Security-Based Swap Submission, or Advance Notice by Clearing Agencies * Add Remove View	The Notice section of this Form 19b-4 must comply with the guidelines for publication in the Federal Register as well as any requirements for electronic filing as published by the Commission (if applicable). The Office of the Federal Register (OFR) offers guidance on Federal Register publication requirements in the Federal Register Document Drafting Handbook, October 1998 Revision. For example, all references to the federal securities laws must include the corresponding cite to the United States Code in a footnote. All references to SEC rules must include the corresponding cite to the Code of Federal Regulations in a footnote. All references to Securities Exchange Act Releases must include the release number, release date, Federal Register cite, Federal Register date, and corresponding file number (e.g., SR-[SRO] -xx-xx). A material failure to comply with these guidelines will result in the proposed rule change, security-based swap submission, or advance notice being deemed not properly filed. See also Rule 0-3 under the Act (17 CFR 240.0-3)					
Exhibit 2 - Notices, Written Comments, Transcripts, Other Communications Add Remove View Exhibit Sent As Paper Document	Copies of notices, written comments, transcripts, other communications. If such documents cannot be filed electronically in accordance with Instruction F, they shall be filed in accordance with Instruction G.					
Exhibit 3 - Form, Report, or Questionnaire Add Remove View Exhibit Sent As Paper Document	Copies of any form, report, or questionnaire that the self-regulatory organization proposes to use to help implement or operate the proposed rule change, or that is referred to by the proposed rule change.					
Exhibit 4 - Marked CopiesAddRemoveView	The full text shall be marked, in any convenient manner, to indicate additions to and deletions from the immediately preceding filing. The purpose of Exhibit 4 is to permit the staff to identify immediately the changes made from the text of the rule with which it has been working.					
Add Remove View	The self-regulatory organization may choose to attach as Exhibit 5 proposed changes to rule text in place of providing it in Item I and which may otherwise be more easily readable if provided separately from Form 19b-4. Exhibit 5 shall be considered part of the proposed rule change.					
Partial Amendment Add Remove View	If the self-regulatory organization is amending only part of the text of a lengthy proposed rule change, it may, with the Commission's permission, file only those portions of the text of the proposed rule change in which changes are being made if the filing (i.e. partial amendment) is clearly understandable on its face. Such partial amendment shall be clearly identified and marked to show deletions and additions.					

SR-NASDAQ-2018-041

Page 3 of 27

1. <u>Text of the Proposed Rule Change</u>

(a) The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC ("Nasdaq" or "Exchange"), pursuant to Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act")¹ and Rule 19b-4 thereunder,² is filing with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC" or "Commission") a proposal to adopt a listing standard for Paired Share Units.

The Exchange requests that the Commission waive the 30-day operative delay period contained in Exchange Act Rule 19b-4(f)(6)(iii).³

A notice of the proposed rule change for publication in the <u>Federal Register</u> is attached as <u>Exhibit 1</u>. The text of the proposed rule change is set forth below. Proposed new language is underlined; deleted text is in brackets.

* * * * *

The Nasdaq Stock Market Rules

* * * * *

5225. Listing Requirements for Units (other than Paired Share Units)

No change.

5226. Paired Share Units

<u>A "Paired Share Unit" is a security consisting of a share of the common stock of a</u> <u>Company (the "Parent") and a share of the common stock of that Company's controlled</u> <u>subsidiary, which: (1) are attached together; and (2) only can be traded together as a unit</u> <u>pursuant to a pairing agreement. Instead of the requirements in Rule 5225 (except as</u> <u>indicated below), a Paired Share Unit can list on the Nasdaq Global or Global Select</u> <u>Markets if it meets the following requirements:</u>

³ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6)(iii).

¹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

² 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

- (a) For initial and continued listing, the controlled subsidiary must be a real estate investment trust (the "REIT") and the Parent must maintain ownership control, including voting control, over the REIT.
- (b) For initial listing, the Parent and the REIT must each separately satisfy the entitylevel requirements of Rule 5315(f)(3) or Rule 5405(b) (e.g., the stockholders' equity, income, market capitalization, assets, revenue and operating history requirements), as applicable, and the Paired Share Unit must satisfy the security-level requirements of Rule 5315 or Rule 5405 (e.g., the price, publicly held shares, holder, market value of publicly held shares and market maker requirements), as applicable.
- (c) For continued listing, the Parent and the REIT must each separately satisfy the applicable entity-level requirements of Rule 5450(b) and the Paired Share Unit must satisfy the applicable security-level requirements of Rules 5450(a) and 5450(b).
- (d) For initial and continued listing, the Parent and the REIT must each separately satisfy all other requirements of the listing rules applicable to a Company listing its primary equity security, including, without limitation, the corporate governance requirements in the Rule 5600 Series.
- (e) For initial and continued listing, the common stock of the Parent, the common stock of the REIT and the Paired Share Unit must each be registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act.
- (f) For initial and continued listing, the common stock of the Parent and the common stock of the REIT, as attached and traded together in the Paired Share Unit, must be the only securities of each of the Parent and the REIT available to public investors.
- (g) The provisions of Rules 5225(a)(2) and 5225(a)(3) are applicable to Paired Share Units.
- (h) In the event the common stock of the REIT becomes separately tradable from the common stock of the Parent, Nasdaq will immediately issue a Staff Delisting Determination for the Paired Share Unit pursuant to Listing Rule 5810(c)(1), and each of the Parent and the REIT must apply, and each of the Parent and the REIT, and their respective securities, must separately qualify for initial listing to remain listed on Nasdaq.

* * * * *

5810. Notification of Deficiency by the Listing Qualifications Department

When the Listing Qualifications Department determines that a Company does not meet a listing standard set forth in the Rule 5000 Series, it will immediately notify the Company of the deficiency. As explained in more detail below, deficiency notifications are of four types:

(1) - (4) No change.

Notifications of deficiencies that allow for submission of a compliance plan or an automatic cure or compliance period may result, after review of the compliance plan or expiration of the cure or compliance period, in issuance of a Staff Delisting Determination or a Public Reprimand Letter.

(a) - (b) No change.

(c) Types of Deficiencies and Notifications

The type of deficiency at issue determines whether the Company will be immediately suspended and delisted, or whether it may submit a compliance plan for review or is entitled to an automatic cure or compliance period before a Staff Delisting Determination is issued. In the case of a deficiency not specified below, Staff will issue the Company a Staff Delisting Determination or a Public Reprimand Letter.

(1) Deficiencies that Immediately Result in a Staff Delisting Determination

Staff's notice will inform the Company that its securities are immediately subject to suspension and delisting when:

- a Company fails to timely solicit proxies;
- an Equity Investment Tracking Stock fails to comply with the additional continued listing requirements in Rule 5222(c) or a Staff Delisting Determination has been issued with respect to the security such Equity Investment Tracking Stock tracks;
- the common stock of the REIT in a Paired Share Unit listed under Rule 5226 becomes separately tradable from the common stock of the Parent; or
- Staff has determined, under its discretionary authority in the Rule 5100 Series, that the Company's continued listing raises a public interest concern.

(2) - (4) No change.

(d) No change.

* * * * *

- (b) Not applicable.
- (c) Not applicable.
- 2. <u>Procedures of the Self-Regulatory Organization</u>

The proposed rule change was approved by senior management of the Exchange

pursuant to authority delegated by the Board of Directors of the Exchange (the "Board")

on September 19, 2017. Exchange staff will advise the Board of any action taken pursuant to delegated authority. No other action is necessary for the filing of the rule change.

Questions and comments on the proposed rule change may be directed to:

Arnold Golub Deputy General Counsel Nasdaq, Inc. (301) 978-8075

3. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis</u> for, the Proposed Rule Change

a. <u>Purpose</u>

Nasdaq Listing Rule 5225 provides the requirements to list units on the Nasdaq Stock Market. Listing Rule 5225(a)(1)(C) provides that all components of a unit listed on the Nasdaq Global or Global Select Market must be issued by the same issuer.

Nasdaq notes that in limited circumstances the securities of a company and its controlled subsidiary are attached and only can be traded together as a "Paired Share." Nasdaq proposes to adopt new Listing Rule 5226 to allow the listing of this specific type of unit, called a Paired Share Unit, on the Nasdaq Global or Global Select Markets⁴ under limited circumstances, even though one component of the unit is issued by a controlled subsidiary of the issuer of the other security in the unit and they are, therefore, not technically issued by the same issuer.

Under the proposed rule, a Paired Share Unit, consisting of a share of the common stock of a company (the "Parent") and a share of the common stock of that company's controlled subsidiary, which are attached together and can only be traded together as a

4

A Paired Share Unit would not be eligible to list on the Nasdaq Capital Market.

Page 7 of 27

unit pursuant to a pairing agreement, can be listed on the Nasdaq Global or Global Select Market provided it meets the following requirements.

First, the controlled subsidiary must be a real estate investment trust (the "REIT") and the Parent must maintain ownership control, including voting control, over the REIT. Ownership control will be determined based on an analysis of the facts and circumstances surrounding the relationship between the Parent and the REIT, but will require that the Parent control at least a majority (i.e., over 50%) of the voting power of the REIT. In addition, the common stock of the Parent and the common stock of the REIT, as attached and traded together in the Paired Share Unit, must be the only security of each of the Parent and the REIT available to public investors, and the common stock of the Parent and the REIT must not trade separately. Thus, an investment in the Paired Share Unit represents an investment in the combined company and the only way for a public shareholder to invest in either company.

For initial listing, the Parent and the REIT must each separately satisfy the entitylevel requirements of Rule 5315(f)(3) or Rule 5405(b), as applicable, and the Paired Share Unit must satisfy the security-level requirements of Rule 5315 or Rule 5405, as applicable.⁵ For continued listing, the Parent and the REIT must each separately satisfy the entity-level requirements of Rule 5450(b), and the Paired Share Unit must satisfy the security-level requirements of Rules 5450(a) and (b). For these purposes the entity-level requirements include the stockholders' equity, income, market capitalization, asset, revenue and operating history requirements, and the security-level requirements include

⁵ The provisions of Rule 5315(b), (c) and (d) would not apply because neither the Parent nor the REIT would be a closed end management investment company or a business development company.

Page 8 of 27

the price, publicly held shares, holder, market value of publicly held shares and market maker requirements. While the Parent and the REIT may satisfy different entity-level listing standards, in such a case the Paired Share Unit must satisfy the higher securitylevel requirements of those different standards.⁶ In addition, for both initial and continued listing, the Parent and the REIT must each separately satisfy all other requirements of the listing rules applicable to a Company listing its primary equity security, including, without limitation, the corporate governance requirements in the Rule 5600 Series.

While proposed Rule 5226 is a new rule for listing a specific type of unit on the Nasdaq Global or Global Select Markets, the provisions of Rule 5225(a)(2), which provides the minimum listing period and notice of withdrawal requirements for units, and Rule 5225(a)(3), which provides disclosure requirements for units, are applicable to Paired Share Units. The other provisions of Rule 5225(a) are either separately incorporated in the requirements for a Paired Share Unit or are not applicable. Specifically, the first sentence of Rule 5225(a)(1)(A), which requires all units to have at least one equity component, is incorporated in the definition of a Paired Share Unit because a Paired Share Unit must contain the common stock of the Parent and the REIT. Rule 5225(a)(1)(B) is not applicable because a Paired Share Unit does not contain debt components. As described above, the first sentence of Rule 5225(a)(1)(C) is not applicable because the Paired Share Unit is a special type of unit, which contains the

⁶ For example, if the Parent only satisfies the entity-level requirements of the income standard in Rule 5405(b)(1) and the REIT only satisfies the entity-level requirements of the market value standard in Rule 5405(b)(3), the Paired Share Unit must satisfy the higher market value of publicly held shares and market maker requirements in Rule 5405(b)(3).

Page 9 of 27

common stock of a company and its controlled subsidiary. The remainder of the requirements in Rules 5225(a)(1)(A) and (C) are addressed by the requirements of proposed Rules 5226(b), (c) and (d) that for initial and continued listing, respectively, the Parent and the REIT must each separately satisfy the entity-level requirements and all other requirements applicable to a company listing its primary equity security, and that the Paired Share Unit must satisfy the security-level requirements for listing on the Nasdaq Global or Global Select Market.

Rule 5225(a)(4), which imposes market maker requirements for units, is incorporated in the requirement that the Paired Share Unit must satisfy the highest applicable market maker requirement under the listing standard that each the Parent and the REIT qualify. The minimum market maker requirements under any of those standards are at least as high as in Rule 5225(a)(4): three market makers for initial listing and two market makers for continued listing.

For initial and continued listing, the common stock of the Parent, the common stock of the REIT and the Paired Share Unit must each be registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act. Finally, in the event the common stock of the REIT becomes separately tradable from the common stock of the Parent, Nasdaq will immediately issue a Staff Delisting Determination for the Paired Share Unit. Nasdaq proposes to modify Rule 5810(c)(1) to include this situation in the list of deficiencies where a company's securities are immediately subject to suspension and delisting. Each of the Parent and the REIT must apply, and each of the Parent and the REIT, and their respective securities, must separately qualify for initial listing to remain listed on Nasdaq.

Page 10 of 27

b. <u>Statutory Basis</u>

The Exchange believes that its proposal is consistent with Section 6(b) of the Act,⁷ in general, and furthers the objectives of Section 6(b)(5) of the Act,⁸ in particular, in that it is designed to promote just and equitable principles of trade, to remove impediments to and perfect the mechanism of a free and open market and a national market system, and, in general to protect investors and the public interest, by allowing a unit to list on the Nasdaq Global or Global Select Markets where it includes the securities of a company and a REIT that is that company's controlled subsidiary if those entities each separately satisfy the entity-level listing requirements, the combined security satisfies the security-specific listing requirements, and the securities do not trade separately.

In these situations, the security to be listed is substantially similar to a traditional unit in that one of the companies maintains ownership and voting control of the other, and the proposed rule would adopt additional protections ensuring that both entities and the combined security have achieved sufficient size and market interest for listing on Nasdaq to be appropriate. Under the proposed rule, each company with securities in the Paired Share Unit must satisfy all listing requirements applicable to a company listing its primary equity security on the Nasdaq Global or Global Select Markets and the security itself must satisfy all applicable requirements for listing as a primary equity security. In addition, the common stock of the Parent, the common stock of the REIT and the Paired Share Unit must each be registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act. Accordingly,

⁷ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b).

⁸ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b)(5).

Page 11 of 27

the proposed rule change continues to impose Nasdaq's existing listing requirements, which are designed protect investors and the public interest. Further, the additional requirements proposed will supplement those existing requirements with investor protections designed to ensure that one company controls the other in the combined security. In the event the common stock of the REIT becomes separately tradable from the common stock of the Parent, Nasdaq would immediately issue a Staff Delisting Determination for the Parent and the REIT must apply, and each of the Parent and the REIT, and their respective securities, must separately qualify for initial listing to remain listed on Nasdaq. Thus, adopting the proposed rule to address this unique situation with appropriate investor protections will eliminate the impediment to listing such a unit on the Nasdaq Global and Global Select Markets.

4. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition</u>

The Exchange does not believe that the proposed rule change will impose any burden on competition not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. Nasdaq believes that the New York Stock Exchange currently lists securities similar to the Paired Share Unit described in the proposed rule change. Further, other markets could adopt comparable rules to the extent they believe it appropriate.

- <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed Rule</u> <u>Change Received from Members, Participants, or Others</u>
 No written comments were either solicited or received.
- <u>Extension of Time Period for Commission Action</u> Not applicable.

7. <u>Basis for Summary Effectiveness Pursuant to Section 19(b)(3) or for Accelerated</u> <u>Effectiveness Pursuant to Section 19(b)(2)</u>

The foregoing rule change has become effective pursuant to Section $19(b)(3)(A)(iii)^9$ of the Act and Rule 19b-4(f)(6) thereunder¹⁰ in that it effects a change that: (i) does not significantly affect the protection of investors or the public interest; (ii) does not impose any significant burden on competition; and (iii) by its terms, does not become operative for 30 days after the date of the filing, or such shorter time as the Commission may designate if consistent with the protection of investors and the public interest.

Nasdaq believes that the proposed rule change does not significantly affect the protection of investors or the public interest because the security to be listed is substantially similar to a traditional unit and the proposed rule will continue to impose all of the existing listing requirements applicable to units, supplemented by additional requirements and investor protections designed to address this specific type of unit. These additional protections will help assure that both entities and the combined security have achieved sufficient size and market interest for listing on Nasdaq to be appropriate by imposing the otherwise applicable entity-level and security-level requirements in a manner designed specifically for this particular type of unit. The units that would be permitted to be listed under the proposed rule are similar to securities issued by a single issuer because one issuer will be a controlled subsidiary of the other and therefore trading on a combined basis is appropriate. The proposed rule change does not impose any

⁹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A)(iii).

¹⁰ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6).

Page 13 of 27

burden on competition because other markets currently list similar securities and could adopt comparable rules to the extent they believe it appropriate.

Furthermore, Rule 19b-4(f)(6)(iii) requires a self-regulatory organization to give the Commission written notice of its intent to file a proposed rule change under that subsection at least five business days prior to the date of filing, or such shorter time as designated by the Commission. The Exchange has provided such notice.

At any time within 60 days of the filing of the proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may temporarily suspend such rule change if it appears to the Commission that such action is: (i) necessary or appropriate in the public interest; (ii) for the protection of investors; or (iii) otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. If the Commission takes such action, the Commission shall institute proceedings to determine whether the proposed rule should be approved or disapproved.

A proposed rule change filed under Rule 19b-4(f)(6) normally does not become operative prior to 30 days after the date of filing. Rule 19b-4(f)(6)(iii), however, permits the Commission to designate a shorter time if such action is consistent with the protection of investors and the public interest. The Exchange requests that the Commission waive the 30-day operative delay contained in Rule 19b-4(f)(6)(iii) so that it may immediately list units issued by a company and its controlled subsidiary and thereby compete for such listings with other exchanges. The Exchange notes that the proposed rule will continue to impose all of the existing listing requirements applicable to units, supplemented by additional requirements and investor protections designed to address this specific type of unit. 8. <u>Proposed Rule Change Based on Rules of Another Self-Regulatory Organization</u> <u>or of the Commission</u>

Not applicable.

- 9. <u>Security-Based Swap Submissions Filed Pursuant to Section 3C of the Act</u> Not applicable.
- 10. Advance Notices Filed Pursuant to Section 806(e) of the Payment, Clearing and Settlement Supervision Act

Not applicable.

- 11. <u>Exhibits</u>
 - 1. Notice of Proposed Rule Change for publication in the <u>Federal Register</u>.

EXHIBIT 1

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION (Release No. ; File No. SR-NASDAQ-2018-041)

June ___, 2018

Self-Regulatory Organizations; The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC; Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of Proposed Rule Change to Adopt Listing Standard for Paired Share Units

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act"),¹ and

Rule 19b-4 thereunder,² notice is hereby given that on May 30, 2018, The Nasdaq Stock

Market LLC ("Nasdaq" or "Exchange") filed with the Securities and Exchange

Commission ("SEC" or "Commission") the proposed rule change as described in Items I,

II, and III, below, which Items have been prepared by the Exchange. The Commission is

publishing this notice to solicit comments on the proposed rule change from interested

persons.

I. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Terms of Substance of the</u> <u>Proposed Rule Change</u>

The Exchange proposes to adopt a listing standard for Paired Share Units.

The text of the proposed rule change is set forth below. Proposed new language is

underlined; deleted text is in brackets.

* * * * *

The Nasdaq Stock Market Rules

* * * * *

5225. Listing Requirements for Units (other than Paired Share Units)

¹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

² 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

No change.

5226. Paired Share Units

<u>A "Paired Share Unit" is a security consisting of a share of the common stock of a</u> <u>Company (the "Parent") and a share of the common stock of that Company's controlled</u> <u>subsidiary, which: (1) are attached together; and (2) only can be traded together as a unit</u> <u>pursuant to a pairing agreement. Instead of the requirements in Rule 5225 (except as</u> <u>indicated below), a Paired Share Unit can list on the Nasdaq Global or Global Select</u> <u>Markets if it meets the following requirements:</u>

- (a) For initial and continued listing, the controlled subsidiary must be a real estate investment trust (the "REIT") and the Parent must maintain ownership control, including voting control, over the REIT.
- (b) For initial listing, the Parent and the REIT must each separately satisfy the entitylevel requirements of Rule 5315(f)(3) or Rule 5405(b) (e.g., the stockholders' equity, income, market capitalization, assets, revenue and operating history requirements), as applicable, and the Paired Share Unit must satisfy the security-level requirements of Rule 5315 or Rule 5405 (e.g., the price, publicly held shares, holder, market value of publicly held shares and market maker requirements), as applicable.
- (c) For continued listing, the Parent and the REIT must each separately satisfy the applicable entity-level requirements of Rule 5450(b) and the Paired Share Unit must satisfy the applicable security-level requirements of Rules 5450(a) and 5450(b).

- (d) For initial and continued listing, the Parent and the REIT must each separately satisfy all other requirements of the listing rules applicable to a Company listing its primary equity security, including, without limitation, the corporate governance requirements in the Rule 5600 Series.
- (e) For initial and continued listing, the common stock of the Parent, the common stock of the REIT and the Paired Share Unit must each be registered pursuant to Section <u>12(b) of the Act.</u>
- (f) For initial and continued listing, the common stock of the Parent and the common stock of the REIT, as attached and traded together in the Paired Share Unit, must be the only securities of each of the Parent and the REIT available to public investors.
- (g) <u>The provisions of Rules 5225(a)(2) and 5225(a)(3) are applicable to Paired Share</u> <u>Units.</u>
- (h) In the event the common stock of the REIT becomes separately tradable from the common stock of the Parent, Nasdaq will immediately issue a Staff Delisting Determination for the Paired Share Unit pursuant to Listing Rule 5810(c)(1), and each of the Parent and the REIT must apply, and each of the Parent and the REIT, and their respective securities, must separately qualify for initial listing to remain listed on Nasdaq.

* * * * *

5810. Notification of Deficiency by the Listing Qualifications Department

When the Listing Qualifications Department determines that a Company does not meet a listing standard set forth in the Rule 5000 Series, it will immediately notify the Company of the deficiency. As explained in more detail below, deficiency notifications are of four types:

(1) - (4) No change.

Notifications of deficiencies that allow for submission of a compliance plan or an automatic cure or compliance period may result, after review of the compliance plan or expiration of the cure or compliance period, in issuance of a Staff Delisting Determination or a Public Reprimand Letter.

(a) - (b) No change.

(c) Types of Deficiencies and Notifications

The type of deficiency at issue determines whether the Company will be immediately suspended and delisted, or whether it may submit a compliance plan for review or is entitled to an automatic cure or compliance period before a Staff Delisting Determination is issued. In the case of a deficiency not specified below, Staff will issue the Company a Staff Delisting Determination or a Public Reprimand Letter.

(1) Deficiencies that Immediately Result in a Staff Delisting Determination

Staff's notice will inform the Company that its securities are immediately subject to suspension and delisting when:

• a Company fails to timely solicit proxies;

- an Equity Investment Tracking Stock fails to comply with the additional continued listing requirements in Rule 5222(c) or a Staff Delisting Determination has been issued with respect to the security such Equity Investment Tracking Stock tracks;
- the common stock of the REIT in a Paired Share Unit listed under

Rule 5226 becomes separately tradable from the common stock of the Parent; or

• Staff has determined, under its discretionary authority in the Rule 5100 Series, that the Company's continued listing raises a public interest concern.

(2) - (4) No change.

(d) No change.

* * * * *

II. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis</u> for, the Proposed Rule Change

In its filing with the Commission, the Exchange included statements concerning the purpose of and basis for the proposed rule change and discussed any comments it received on the proposed rule change. The text of these statements may be examined at the places specified in Item IV below. The Exchange has prepared summaries, set forth in sections A, B, and C below, of the most significant aspects of such statements.

A. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory</u> <u>Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change</u>

1. <u>Purpose</u>

Nasdaq Listing Rule 5225 provides the requirements to list units on the Nasdaq Stock Market. Listing Rule 5225(a)(1)(C) provides that all components of a unit listed on the Nasdaq Global or Global Select Market must be issued by the same issuer.

Nasdaq notes that in limited circumstances the securities of a company and its controlled subsidiary are attached and only can be traded together as a "Paired Share." Nasdaq proposes to adopt new Listing Rule 5226 to allow the listing of this specific type of unit, called a Paired Share Unit, on the Nasdaq Global or Global Select Markets³ under limited circumstances, even though one component of the unit is issued by a controlled subsidiary of the issuer of the other security in the unit and they are, therefore, not technically issued by the same issuer.

Under the proposed rule, a Paired Share Unit, consisting of a share of the common stock of a company (the "Parent") and a share of the common stock of that company's controlled subsidiary, which are attached together and can only be traded together as a unit pursuant to a pairing agreement, can be listed on the Nasdaq Global or Global Select Market provided it meets the following requirements.

First, the controlled subsidiary must be a real estate investment trust (the "REIT") and the Parent must maintain ownership control, including voting control, over the REIT. Ownership control will be determined based on an analysis of the facts and circumstances surrounding the relationship between the Parent and the REIT, but will require that the Parent control at least a majority (i.e., over 50%) of the voting power of the REIT. In

3

A Paired Share Unit would not be eligible to list on the Nasdaq Capital Market.

Page 21 of 27

addition, the common stock of the Parent and the common stock of the REIT, as attached and traded together in the Paired Share Unit, must be the only security of each of the Parent and the REIT available to public investors, and the common stock of the Parent and the REIT must not trade separately. Thus, an investment in the Paired Share Unit represents an investment in the combined company and the only way for a public shareholder to invest in either company.

For initial listing, the Parent and the REIT must each separately satisfy the entitylevel requirements of Rule 5315(f)(3) or Rule 5405(b), as applicable, and the Paired Share Unit must satisfy the security-level requirements of Rule 5315 or Rule 5405, as applicable.⁴ For continued listing, the Parent and the REIT must each separately satisfy the entity-level requirements of Rule 5450(b), and the Paired Share Unit must satisfy the security-level requirements of Rules 5450(a) and (b). For these purposes the entity-level requirements include the stockholders' equity, income, market capitalization, asset, revenue and operating history requirements, and the security-level requirements include the price, publicly held shares, holder, market value of publicly held shares and market maker requirements. While the Parent and the REIT may satisfy different entity-level listing standards, in such a case the Paired Share Unit must satisfy the higher securitylevel requirements of those different standards.⁵ In addition, for both initial and

⁴ The provisions of Rule 5315(b), (c) and (d) would not apply because neither the Parent nor the REIT would be a closed end management investment company or a business development company.

⁵ For example, if the Parent only satisfies the entity-level requirements of the income standard in Rule 5405(b)(1) and the REIT only satisfies the entity-level requirements of the market value standard in Rule 5405(b)(3), the Paired Share Unit must satisfy the higher market value of publicly held shares and market maker requirements in Rule 5405(b)(3).

Page 22 of 27

continued listing, the Parent and the REIT must each separately satisfy all other requirements of the listing rules applicable to a Company listing its primary equity security, including, without limitation, the corporate governance requirements in the Rule 5600 Series.

While proposed Rule 5226 is a new rule for listing a specific type of unit on the Nasdaq Global or Global Select Markets, the provisions of Rule 5225(a)(2), which provides the minimum listing period and notice of withdrawal requirements for units, and Rule 5225(a)(3), which provides disclosure requirements for units, are applicable to Paired Share Units. The other provisions of Rule 5225(a) are either separately incorporated in the requirements for a Paired Share Unit or are not applicable. Specifically, the first sentence of Rule 5225(a)(1)(A), which requires all units to have at least one equity component, is incorporated in the definition of a Paired Share Unit because a Paired Share Unit must contain the common stock of the Parent and the REIT. Rule 5225(a)(1)(B) is not applicable because a Paired Share Unit does not contain debt components. As described above, the first sentence of Rule 5225(a)(1)(C) is not applicable because the Paired Share Unit is a special type of unit, which contains the common stock of a company and its controlled subsidiary. The remainder of the requirements in Rules 5225(a)(1)(A) and (C) are addressed by the requirements of proposed Rules 5226(b), (c) and (d) that for initial and continued listing, respectively, the Parent and the REIT must each separately satisfy the entity-level requirements and all other requirements applicable to a company listing its primary equity security, and that the Paired Share Unit must satisfy the security-level requirements for listing on the Nasdag Global or Global Select Market.

Page 23 of 27

Rule 5225(a)(4), which imposes market maker requirements for units, is incorporated in the requirement that the Paired Share Unit must satisfy the highest applicable market maker requirement under the listing standard that each the Parent and the REIT qualify. The minimum market maker requirements under any of those standards are at least as high as in Rule 5225(a)(4): three market makers for initial listing and two market makers for continued listing.

For initial and continued listing, the common stock of the Parent, the common stock of the REIT and the Paired Share Unit must each be registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act. Finally, in the event the common stock of the REIT becomes separately tradable from the common stock of the Parent, Nasdaq will immediately issue a Staff Delisting Determination for the Paired Share Unit. Nasdaq proposes to modify Rule 5810(c)(1) to include this situation in the list of deficiencies where a company's securities are immediately subject to suspension and delisting. Each of the Parent and the REIT must apply, and each of the Parent and the REIT, and their respective securities, must separately qualify for initial listing to remain listed on Nasdaq.

2. <u>Statutory Basis</u>

The Exchange believes that its proposal is consistent with Section 6(b) of the Act,⁶ in general, and furthers the objectives of Section 6(b)(5) of the Act,⁷ in particular, in that it is designed to promote just and equitable principles of trade, to remove impediments to and perfect the mechanism of a free and open market and a national market system, and, in general to protect investors and the public interest, by allowing a

⁶ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b).

⁷ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b)(5).

Page 24 of 27

unit to list on the Nasdaq Global or Global Select Markets where it includes the securities of a company and a REIT that is that company's controlled subsidiary if those entities each separately satisfy the entity-level listing requirements, the combined security satisfies the security-specific listing requirements, and the securities do not trade separately.

In these situations, the security to be listed is substantially similar to a traditional unit in that one of the companies maintains ownership and voting control of the other, and the proposed rule would adopt additional protections ensuring that both entities and the combined security have achieved sufficient size and market interest for listing on Nasdaq to be appropriate. Under the proposed rule, each company with securities in the Paired Share Unit must satisfy all listing requirements applicable to a company listing its primary equity security on the Nasdaq Global or Global Select Markets and the security itself must satisfy all applicable requirements for listing as a primary equity security. In addition, the common stock of the Parent, the common stock of the REIT and the Paired Share Unit must each be registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act. Accordingly, the proposed rule change continues to impose Nasdaq's existing listing requirements, which are designed protect investors and the public interest. Further, the additional requirements proposed will supplement those existing requirements with investor protections designed to ensure that one company controls the other in the combined security. In the event the common stock of the REIT becomes separately tradable from the common stock of the Parent, Nasdaq would immediately issue a Staff Delisting Determination for the Paired Share Unit, which would be subject to suspension and delisting. Each of the Parent and the REIT must apply, and each of the Parent and the

REIT, and their respective securities, must separately qualify for initial listing to remain listed on Nasdaq. Thus, adopting the proposed rule to address this unique situation with appropriate investor protections will eliminate the impediment to listing such a unit on the Nasdaq Global and Global Select Markets.

B. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition</u>

The Exchange does not believe that the proposed rule change will impose any burden on competition not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. Nasdaq believes that the New York Stock Exchange currently lists securities similar to the Paired Share Unit described in the proposed rule change. Further, other markets could adopt comparable rules to the extent they believe it appropriate.

C. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed</u> <u>Rule Change Received from Members, Participants, or Others</u>

No written comments were either solicited or received.

III. Date of Effectiveness of the Proposed Rule Change and Timing for Commission Action

Because the foregoing proposed rule change does not: (i) significantly affect the protection of investors or the public interest; (ii) impose any significant burden on competition; and (iii) become operative for 30 days from the date on which it was filed, or such shorter time as the Commission may designate, it has become effective pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A)(iii) of the Act⁸ and subparagraph (f)(6) of Rule 19b-4 thereunder.⁹

⁸ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A)(iii).

⁹ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6). In addition, Rule 19b-4(f)(6) requires a self-regulatory organization to give the Commission written notice of its intent to file the proposed rule change at least five business days prior to the date of filing of the proposed rule change, or such shorter time as designated by the Commission. The Exchange has satisfied this requirement.

Page 26 of 27

At any time within 60 days of the filing of the proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may temporarily suspend such rule change if it appears to the Commission that such action is: (i) necessary or appropriate in the public interest; (ii) for the protection of investors; or (iii) otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. If the Commission takes such action, the Commission shall institute proceedings to determine whether the proposed rule should be approved or disapproved.

IV. Solicitation of Comments

Interested persons are invited to submit written data, views, and arguments concerning the foregoing, including whether the proposed rule change is consistent with the Act. Comments may be submitted by any of the following methods:

Electronic comments:

- Use the Commission's Internet comment form (<u>http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml</u>); or
- Send an e-mail to <u>rule-comments@sec.gov.</u> Please include File Number SR-NASDAQ-2018-041 on the subject line.

Paper comments:

 Send paper comments in triplicate to Secretary, Securities and Exchange Commission, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549-1090.

All submissions should refer to File Number SR-NASDAQ-2018-041. This file number should be included on the subject line if e-mail is used. To help the Commission process and review your comments more efficiently, please use only one method. The Commission will post all comments on the Commission's Internet Web site (http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml).

Page 27 of 27

Copies of the submission, all subsequent amendments, all written statements with respect to the proposed rule change that are filed with the Commission, and all written communications relating to the proposed rule change between the Commission and any person, other than those that may be withheld from the public in accordance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. 552, will be available for website viewing and printing in the Commission's Public Reference Room, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549, on official business days between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 3:00 p.m. Copies of the filing also will be available for inspection and copying at the principal office of the Exchange. All comments received will be posted without change; the Commission does not edit personal identifying information from submissions. You should submit only information that you wish to make available publicly.

All submissions should refer to File Number SR-NASDAQ-2018-041 and should be submitted on or before [insert date 21 days from publication in the Federal Register].

For the Commission, by the Division of Trading and Markets, pursuant to delegated authority.¹⁰

Eduardo A. Aleman Assistant Secretary

¹⁰ 17 CFR 200.30-3(a)(12).