is anticipated to help offset the increased expenses incurred by OCC to make such enhancements. These enhancements would strengthen the Program’s operational resiliency and risk management capabilities, potentially enabling the introduction of further enhancements that would allow the Program to service a broader market of participants, which in turn would provide economic benefits and lower risk for both borrowers and lenders. Moreover, OCC believes that the proposed fee schedule would provide for an equitable allocation of clearing fees to users of the Program. Specifically, OCC would retain the $1 new loan transaction clearing fee for both lenders and borrowers, and the proposed fee change would impose an additional monthly 0.4 basis point annualized charge for borrowers based on average daily notional outstanding balances to more appropriately allocate costs of the Program to those users benefiting most from the Program. The proposed fee change would therefore better align Program fees with the industry, in which it is common practice for borrowers to bear additional costs associated with stock loan transactions. The proposed rule change is not inconsistent with the existing rules of OCC, including any other rules proposed to be amended.

(B) Clearing Agency’s Statement on Burden on Competition

OCC does not believe that the proposed rule change would have any impact or impose a burden on competition not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act.

(C) Clearing Agency’s Statement on Comments on the Proposed Rule Change Received From Members, Participants or Others

Written comments were not and are not intended to be solicited with respect to the proposed rule change, and none have been received.

III. Date of Effectiveness of the Proposed Rule Change and Timing for Commission Action

The foregoing rule change has become effective pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A)(ii) of the Act \[10\] and Rule 19b–4(f)(2) thereunder.\[12\] At any time within 60 days of the filing of the proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may temporarily suspend such rule change if it appears to the Commission that such action is necessary or appropriate in the public interest, for the protection of investors, or otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act.

IV. Solicitation of Comments

Interested persons are invited to submit written data, views, and arguments concerning the foregoing, including whether the proposed rule change is consistent with the Act. Comments may be submitted by any of the following methods:

Electronic Comments

- Use the Commission’s Internet comment form (http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml); or
- Send an email to rule-comments@sec.gov. Please include File Number SR–OCC–2016–008 on the subject line.

Paper Comments

- Send paper comments in triplicate to Brent J. Fields, Secretary, Securities and Exchange Commission, 100 F Street NE., Washington, DC 20549–1090. All submissions should refer to File Number SR–OCC–2016–008 and should be submitted on or before September 6, 2016.

For the Commission, by the Division of Trading and Markets, pursuant to delegated authority.\[13\]
Robert W. Errett.
Deputy Secretary.

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION


Self-Regulatory Organizations; The NASDAQ Stock Market LLC; Order Granting Approval of a Proposed Rule Change, as Modified by Amendment No. 1 Thereto, To List and Trade the Shares of the VanEck Vectors Long/Flat Commodity ETF

August 10, 2016.

I. Introduction


published notice of the proposed rule change in the Federal Register on June 30, 2016. 3 On July 15, 2016, the Exchange submitted Amendment No. 1 to the proposed rule change. 4 The Commission received no comments on the proposed rule change. This order grants approval of the proposed rule change, as modified by Amendment No. 1 thereto.

II. Exchange’s Description of the Proposal

The Exchange proposes to list and trade the Shares under Nasdaq Rule 5735, which governs the listing and trading of Managed Fund Shares on the Exchange. The Shares will be offered by VanEck Vectors ETF Trust (“Trust”), which was organized as a Delaware statutory trust on March 15, 2001. 5 The investment adviser and the administrator to the Fund will be Van Eck Absolute Return Advisers Corporation (“Adviser”), and the Fund currently does not intend to use a sub-adviser. 6 The Subsidiary (“Distributor”) will be the distributor of the Fund’s Shares. The Bank of New York Mellon will act as the custodian of the Fund’s assets and provide transfer agency and fund accounting services to the Fund.

The Exchange has made the following representations and statements in describing the Fund and its investment strategies, including the Fund’s portfolio holdings and investment restrictions. 7

A. Exchange’s Description of the Fund’s Principal Investments

The Fund’s investment objective will be to seek long-term capital appreciation while seeking to manage volatility and reduce downside risk during sustained market declines. The Fund will seek to achieve its investment objective by investing, under normal circumstances, in exchange-traded commodity futures contracts and, under certain limited circumstances, other commodity-linked instruments as set forth in “Other Investments” hereunder (collectively, “Commodities Instruments”). The Fund will invest in Commodities Instruments primarily through a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Fund organized under the laws of the Cayman Islands (“Subsidiary”). 8

The Fund (directly or indirectly through the Subsidiary) will normally invest in exchange-traded commodity futures contracts that are components of the Morningstar® Long/Flat Commodity IndexSM (“Benchmark”), an index composed of futures contracts on 20 heavily traded commodities across the energy, agriculture, industrial metals, precious metals, and livestock sectors. The Adviser will employ a rules-based investment approach when selecting Commodities Instruments based upon momentum characteristics of the Commodities Instruments. Commodities Instruments are assessed on a monthly basis by comparing current prices to 12-month moving averages. The Fund’s positions will be either long 9 or flat. 10 The Fund intends to take long positions in those Commodities Instruments whose prices are above their 12-month moving average. Conversely, the Fund intends to take flat positions to manage volatility and reduce downside risk for those Commodities Instruments whose prices are below their 12-month moving average. The Fund will not be an “index tracking” ETF and may not always invest in all of the Benchmark’s components, or in the same proportion, and it may invest in Commodities Instruments outside the Benchmark. 11

B. Exchange’s Description of the Fund’s Non-Principal Investments

As noted above, the Fund intends to invest first in exchange-traded commodity futures contracts. However, in the event the Fund reaches the position limits applicable to one or more exchange-traded commodity futures contracts or a futures exchange imposes limitations on the Fund’s ability to maintain or increase its positions in an exchange-traded commodity futures contract after reaching accountability levels or a price limit is in effect on an exchange-traded commodity futures contract during the last 30 minutes of its regular trading session, the Fund’s intention is to invest first in commodity-based swap agreements cleared through a central clearing house or the clearing house’s affiliate (“Cleared Swaps”) to the extent 12

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4 In Amendment No. 1 the Exchange clarified the usage of the defined terms used for commodities instruments in the portfolio and clarified the application of the percentage limitation on equity securities that trade in markets that are not members of the Intermarket Surveillance Group (“ISG”) or are not parties to a comprehensive surveillance sharing agreement with the Exchange. Amendment No. 1 is available at https://www.sec.gov/comments/sr-nasdaq-2016-086/nasdaq2016086-1.pdf. Because Amendment No. 1 to the proposed rule change does not materially alter the substance of the proposed rule change or raise unique or novel regulatory issues, Amendment No. 1 is not subject to notice and comment.
5 The Trust is registered with the Commission as an investment company and has filed a registration statement on Form N–1A (“Registration Statement”) with the Commission. See Registration Statement on Form N–1A for the Trust, dated November 12, 2015 (File Nos. 333-123257 and 811-10325). In addition, the Exchange states that the Trust has obtained certain exemptive relief under the Investment Company Act of 1940 (“1940 Act”). See Investment Company Act Release No. 29571 (Jan. 24, 2011) [File No. 812-13901].
6 According to the Exchange, the Adviser is not a broker-dealer, although it is affiliated with Van Eck Securities Corporation, a broker-dealer, and has implemented a fire wall with respect to its broker-dealer affiliate regarding access to information concerning the composition and/or changes to a portfolio. In the event (a) the Adviser becomes newly affiliated with a broker-dealer or registers as a broker-dealer, or (b) any new adviser or sub-adviser to the Fund is a registered broker-dealer or becomes affiliated with a broker-dealer, it will implement a firewall with respect to its relevant personnel or such broker-dealer affiliate, if applicable, regarding access to information concerning the composition of, and changes to, the portfolio. In addition, personnel who make decisions on each Fund’s portfolio composition will be subject to procedures designed to prevent the use and dissemination of material, non-public information regarding such portfolio.
7 The Commission notes that additional information regarding the Trust, the Fund, and the Shares, including investment strategies, risks, net asset value (“NAV”) calculation, creation and redemption procedures, fees, Fund holdings disclosure policies, distributions, and taxes, among other information, is included in the Notice, as modified by Amendment No. 1 thereto, and the Registration Statement, as applicable. See Notice, Amendment No. 1 to the proposed rule change, and Registration Statement, supra notes 3, 4, and 5, respectively, and accompanying text.
8 The Subsidiary will be wholly-owned and controlled by the Fund and will be advised by the Adviser. The Exchange notes that the Adviser’s investment in the Subsidiary may not exceed 25% of the value of the Fund’s total assets at each quarter-end of the Fund’s fiscal year. The Fund’s investment in the Subsidiary is expected to provide the Fund with exposure to Commodities Instruments within the limits of the federal tax laws, which limit the ability of investment companies like the Fund to invest directly in such instruments. The Subsidiary will have the same investment objective as the Fund and will follow the same general investment policies and restrictions, except that unlike the Fund, it may invest without limit in Commodities Instruments. In addition, the Subsidiary will not be registered under the 1940 Act and will not be directly subject to its investor protections, except as noted in the Registration Statement. The Trust’s board (“Board”) will have oversight responsibility for the investment activities of the Fund, including its investment in the Subsidiary. The Subsidiary’s assets, and the Adviser will waive or credit such fees payable to the Adviser by the Fund. It is expected that the Subsidiary will become party to the existing custody agreement, transfer agency agreement and accounting agreement of the Trust and Fund.
9 For the purposes of this filing, a “long” position is a position that will increase in market price if the price of the commodity futures contract is rising during the period when the position is open.
10 For the purposes of this filing, a “flat” position is a position that will not increase or decrease in market price whether the price of the commodity futures contract to which it relates is rising or falling.
11 See Notice, supra note 3, 81 FR at 42770 (providing, in table format, detailed information relating to each of the commodity futures contracts in the Benchmark, including each instrument’s trading hours, futures exchange, and ticker symbol). The Exchange represents that all of the futures exchanges represented in the Benchmark are members of ISG.
12 For the purposes of this filing, a “long” position is a position that will increase in market price if the price of the commodity futures contract is rising during the period when the position is open.
permitted under the position limits applicable to Cleared Swaps and appropriate in light of the liquidity in the Cleared Swaps market, and then, using its commercially reasonable judgment, in forward contracts on commodities, exchange-traded options on futures contracts, and commodity-based swaps other than Cleared Swaps (collectively, including Cleared Swaps, “Other Commodity Instruments”).

The Fund (and the Subsidiary, as applicable) expects to invest its remaining assets in any one or more of the following: U.S. government securities; 12 money market funds; cash and other cash equivalents; 13 treasury inflation-protected securities; sovereign debt obligations of non-U.S. countries; and repurchase agreements that provide liquidity, serve as margin, or collateralize the Fund’s or the Subsidiary’s investments in exchange-traded commodity futures contracts. The Fund also may invest directly in exchange-traded funds (“ETFs”), 14 exchange-traded notes (to the extent permitted by the 1940 Act and certain exemptive relief issued in thereunder), and exchange-traded notes (“ETNs”) that provide exposure to commodities. 15 The Fund may also invest in commodity-related foreign and domestic equity securities. 16

12 Such securities will include securities that are issued or guaranteed by the U.S. Treasury, by various agencies of the U.S. government, or by various instrumentalities, which have been established or sponsored by the U.S. government. U.S. Treasury obligations are backed by the “full faith and credit” of the U.S. government. Securities issued or guaranteed by federal agencies and U.S. government-sponsored instrumentalities may or may not be backed by the full faith and credit of the U.S. government.

13 Cash equivalents will include banker’s acceptances, commercial paper, and certificates of deposit.

14 ETFs in which the Fund invests will be listed and traded in the U.S. on registered exchanges. The ETFs in which the Fund will invest include Index Fund Shares (as described in Nasdaq Rule 5705), Portfolio Depositary Receipts (as described in Nasdaq Rule 5705), and Managed Fund Shares (as described in Nasdaq Rule 5735). The shares of ETFs in which the Fund may invest will be limited to securities that trade in markets that are members of the ISG, which includes all U.S. national securities exchanges, or exchanges that are parties to a comprehensive surveillance sharing agreement with the Exchange. The Exchange represents that the Fund will not hold inverse, leveraged, and inverse leveraged ETFs. See Notice, supra note 3, 81 FR at 42370, n.14.

15 ETNs in which the Fund invests will be listed and traded in the U.S. on registered exchanges. The ETNs in which the Fund will invest include Securities Linked to the Performance of Indexes and Commodities, Including Currencies (as described in Nasdaq Rule 5710), and Index-Linked Exchangeable Notes (as described in Nasdaq Rule 5711). The Exchange represents that the Fund will not hold inverse, leveraged, and inverse leveraged ETNs. See id.

16 Commodity-related foreign and domestic equity securities will be comprised of exchange-traded common stocks of companies that operate in commodities, natural resources and energy businesses, and in associated businesses, as well as companies that provide services or have exposure to such businesses.

C. Exchange’s Descriptions of the Fund’s Investment Restrictions

According to the Exchange, the Fund may not make loans, except that it may (i) lend portfolio securities, (ii) enter into repurchase agreements, (iii) purchase all or a portion of an issue of debt securities, bank loan or participation interests, bank certificates of deposit, bankers’ acceptances, debentures or other securities, whether or not the purchase is made upon the original issuance of the securities, and (iv) participate in an interfund lending program with other registered investment companies, all in accordance with the 1940 Act. In addition, the Fund may not borrow money, except as permitted under the 1940 Act, and as interpreted or modified by regulation from time to time. The Fund also may not purchase any security of, as a result of that purchase, 25% or more of its total assets would be held in illiquid assets. Illiquid assets include securities subject to contractual or other restrictions on resale and other instruments that lack readily available markets as determined in accordance with Commission staff guidance. An illiquid security is generally considered to be a security that cannot be sold or disposed of in the ordinary course of business within seven days at or near its carrying value.

The Fund may not purchase any security if, as a result of that purchase, 25% or more of its total assets would be invested in securities of issuers having their principal business activities in the same industry. This limit does not apply to securities issued or guaranteed by the U.S. Government, its agencies or instrumentalities, or securities of other investment companies.

III. Discussion and Commission Findings

After careful review, the Commission finds that the Exchange’s proposal to list and trade the Shares is consistent with the Exchange Act and the rules and regulations thereunder applicable to a national securities exchange. 18 In particular, the Commission finds that the proposed rule change, as modified by Amendment No. 1 thereto, is consistent with Section 6(b)(5) of the Exchange Act, 19 which requires, among other things, that the Exchange’s rules be designed to prevent fraudulent and manipulative acts and practices, to promote just and equitable principles of trade, to remove impediments to and perfect the mechanism of a free and open market and a national market system, and, in general, to protect investors and the public interest.

The Commission also finds that the proposal to list and trade the Shares on the Exchange is consistent with Section 11A(a)(1)(C)(iii) of the Exchange Act, 20 which sets forth the finding of Congress that it is in the public interest and appropriate for the protection of investors and the maintenance of fair and orderly markets to assure the availability to brokers, dealers, and investors of information with respect to quotations for and transactions in securities. According to the Exchange, quotation and last-sale information for the Shares will be available via Nasdaq proprietary quote and trade services, as well as in accordance with the Unlisted Trading Privileges and the Consolidated Tape Association plans for the Shares. Quotation and last-sale information for any underlying exchange-traded equity will also be available via the quote and trade service of their respective primary exchanges, as well as in accordance with the Unlisted Trading Privileges and the Consolidated Tape Association plans. Quotation and last-sale information for any underlying exchange-traded options will also be available via the quote and trade service of their respective primary exchanges. Quotation and last-sale information for any underlying exchange-traded futures contracts will be available via the quote and trade service of their respective

18 In approving this proposed rule change, the Commission has considered the proposed rule’s impact on efficiency, competition, and capital formation. See 15 U.S.C. 78c(f).


primary exchanges. Information on the Morningstar Long/Flat Commodity Index℠ will be available on the Morningstar Indexes Web site.

On each business day, before commencement of trading in Shares in the Regular Market Session on the Exchange, the Fund will disclose on its Web site the “Disclosed Portfolio,” as defined in Nasdaq Rule 5735(c)(2), that will form the basis for the Fund’s calculation of NAV at the end of the business day. In addition, an estimated value of the Fund, defined in Exchange Rule 5735(c), as “Intraday Indicative Value,” that reflects an estimated intraday value of the Fund’s portfolio (including the Subsidiary’s portfolio), will be disseminated. The Intraday Indicative Value, available on the NASDAQ OMX Information LLC proprietary index data service will be based on the current value for the components of the Disclosed Portfolio and will be updated and widely disseminated by one or more major market data vendors and broadly displayed by major market participants at the same time.

The NAV of the Fund will be determined each business day as of the close of trading (ordinarily 4:00 p.m., Eastern Time) on Nasdaq. In addition, a basket composition file, which includes the security names and quantities required to be delivered in exchange for the Fund’s Shares, together with estimates and actual cash components, will be publicly disseminated daily prior to the opening of the Exchange via NSCC.

Intraday, executable price quotations on the exchange-traded assets held by the Fund and the Subsidiary, including futures contracts, options on futures contracts, ETFs, ETNs, closed-end funds, and foreign and domestic equity securities are expected to be available on the exchange on which they are traded. Intraday, executable price quotations on swaps, money market funds, forward contracts, U.S. government securities, cash and other cash equivalents, treasury inflation-protected securities, sovereign debt obligations of non-U.S. countries, and repurchase agreements will be available from major broker-dealer firms. Intraday price information will also be available through subscription services, such as Bloomberg and Reuters. Additionally, the Trade Reporting and Compliance Engine (“TRACE”) of the FINRA will be a source of price information for certain fixed income securities held by the Fund.

The Commission believes that the proposal to list and trade the Shares is reasonably designed to promote fair disclosure of information that may be necessary to price the Shares appropriately and to prevent trading when a reasonable degree of transparency cannot be assured. The Exchange will obtain a representation from the issuer of the Shares that the NAV per Share will be calculated daily and that the NAV and the Disclosed Portfolio will be made available to all market participants at the same time. Nasdaq will halt trading in the Shares under the conditions specified in Nasdaq Rules 4120 and 4121, including the trading pauses under Nasdaq Rules 4120(a)(11) and (12). Trading may be halted because of market conditions or for reasons that, in the view of the Exchange, make trading in the Shares inadvisable. Trading in the Shares also will be subject to Rule 5735(d)(2)(D), which sets forth circumstances under which trading in the Shares of the Fund may be halted. The Exchange represents that it has a general policy prohibiting the distribution of material, non-public information by its employees. Further, the Commission notes that the Reporting Authority that provides the Disclosed Portfolio must implement and maintain, or be subject to, procedures designed to prevent the use and dissemination of material, non-public information regarding the actual components of the portfolio. In addition, NASDAQ Rule 5735(g) further requires that personnel who make decisions on the open-end fund’s portfolio composition must be subject to procedures designed to prevent the use and dissemination of material, non-public information concerning the composition of, and changes to, the portfolio.
The Exchange represents that the Shares are deemed to be equity securities, thus rendering trading in the Shares subject to the Exchange’s existing rules governing the trading of equity securities. In support of this proposal, the Exchange has made representations, including the following:

(1) The Shares will conform to the initial and continued listing criteria under Nasdaq Rule 5735. 29
(2) Trading in the Shares will be subject to the existing trading surveillances, administered by both Nasdaq and also the FINRA on behalf of the Exchange, and these procedures are adequate to properly monitor Exchange trading of the Shares in all trading sessions and to deter and detect violations of Exchange rules and applicable federal securities laws. 30
(3) FINRA, on behalf of the Exchange, will communicate as needed regarding trading information it can obtain relating to the Shares, other exchange-traded securities and other assets held by the Fund and the Subsidiary, which include exchange-traded commodity-related equity securities, exchange-traded futures contracts, exchange-traded options on futures contracts, ETNs, ETFs and exchange-traded closed-end funds, with other markets and other entities that are members of the ISG, and FINRA may obtain trading information regarding trading in the Shares, and such exchange-traded securities and other assets held by the

end fund is required to be registered under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 (”Advisers Act”). As a result, the Adviser and its related personnel are subject to the provisions of Rule 204A–1 under the Advisers Act relating to codes of ethics. This Rule requires investment advisers to adopt a code of ethics that reflects the fiduciary nature of the relationship to clients as well as compliance with other applicable securities laws. Accordingly, procedures designed to prevent the communication and misuse of non-public information by an investment adviser must be consistent with Rule 204A–1 under the Advisers Act. In addition, Rule 206(4)–7 under the Advisers Act makes it unlawful for an investment adviser to provide investment advice to clients unless such investment adviser has (i) adopted and implemented written policies and procedures reasonably designed to prevent violation, by the investment adviser and its supervised persons, of the Advisers Act and the Commission rules adopted thereunder; (ii) implemented, at a minimum, an annual review regarding the adequacy of the policies and procedures established pursuant to subparagraph (i) above and the effectiveness of their implementation; and (iii) designated an individual (who is a supervised person) responsible for administering the policies and procedures adopted under subparagraph (i) above. 31

See Notice, supra note 1, 81 FR at 42774.
See id. FINRA surveill trading on the Exchange pursuant to a regulatory services agreement. The Exchange is responsible for FINRA’s performance under this regulatory services agreement. See id. at 42774, n.28.

33 See supra notes 14 and 15.
continued listing requirements. If the Fund is not in compliance with the applicable listing requirements, the Exchange will commence delisting procedures under the Nasdaq 5800 Series. This approval order is based on all of the Exchange’s representations, including those set forth above and in the Notice, as modified by Amendment No. 1 to the proposed rule change.

For the foregoing reasons, the Commission finds that the proposed rule change, as modified by Amendment No. 1 thereto, is consistent with Section 6(b)(5) of the Act and the rules and regulations thereunder applicable to a national securities exchange.

IV. Conclusion

It is Therefore Ordered, pursuant to Section 19(b)(2) of the Exchange Act, as modified by Amendment No. 1 thereto, be, and it hereby is, approved.

For the Commission, by the Division of Trading and Markets, pursuant to delegated authority.

Robert W. Herrett,
Deputy Secretary.

[FR Doc. 2016–19442 Filed 8–15–16; 8:45 am]

BILLING CODE 8011–01–P

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION


Self-Regulatory Organizations; The Depository Trust Company; Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of a Proposed Rule Change To Add a Participants Fund Maintenance Fee

August 10, 2016.

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (“Act”) and Rule 19b–4 thereunder, notice is hereby given that on July 29, 2016, The Depository Trust Company ("DTC") filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("Commission") the proposed rule change as described in Items I, II and III below, which Items have been prepared by the clearing agency. DTC filed the proposed rule change pursuant to section 19(b)(3)(A) of the Act and Rule 19b–4(f)(2) thereunder. The proposed rule change was effective upon filing with the Commission. The Commission is publishing this notice to solicit comments on the proposed rule change from interested persons.

I. Clearing Agency’s Statement of the Terms of Substance of the Proposed Rule Change

The proposed rule change consists of modifications to the Fee Schedule of DTC in order to add a new fee that will be charged to Participants in connection with the maintenance of the Participants Fund, as described in greater detail below.

II. Clearing Agency’s Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change

In its filing with the Commission, the clearing agency included statements concerning the purpose of and basis for the proposed rule change and discussed any comments it received on the proposed rule change. The text of these statements may be examined at the places specified in Item IV below. The clearing agency has prepared summaries, set forth in sections A, B, and C below, of the most significant aspects of such statements.

(A) Clearing Agency’s Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change

1. Purpose

The proposed rule change will add a fee that will be charged to Participants in connection with the maintenance of the Participants Fund.

Participants Fund Maintenance Fee

Pursuant to the proposed rule change, DTC proposes to introduce a new fee, to be known as the Participants Fund Maintenance Fee, which will be charged to Participants in arrears on a monthly basis.

The proposed rule change will (i) diversify DTC’s revenue sources and mitigate DTC’s dependence on revenues driven by settlement volumes and (ii) add a stable revenue source that will contribute to DTC’s operating margin by offsetting increasing costs and expenses, as further described below.

Diversify Revenue Sources

DTC’s current revenues from settlement are variable, but, as a utility, DTC’s expenses are largely fixed. The combination of fixed costs and variable revenues represents a financial risk for DTC. To mitigate such financial risk, DTC is seeking to further diversify its variable revenues with the proposed new fee, which will introduce a revenue source that is not dependent on settlement volumes. The Participants Fund Maintenance Fee will be ratably based on the Participants’ average Actual Participants Fund Deposit.

Offset Increasing Costs and Expenses

DTC seeks to achieve a target operating margin to cover operating expenses and fund capital expenditures as well as investments in its services and risk management infrastructure; however, DTC faces continued increasing risk management costs as well as regulatory and compliance-related expenses that need to be offset by revenue growth in order to meet the target operating margin. Such increased costs and expenses, if not offset by revenue growth, could weaken DTC’s financial position over time. As such, DTC is seeking to implement the Participants Fund Maintenance Fee to add an additional revenue source to offset increasing costs and expenses. Proceeds of the Participants Fund Maintenance Fee will be used primarily to offset risk management costs, regulatory and compliance expenses and for general operating expenses.

Calculation

The amount of the monthly Participants Fund Maintenance Fee for a Participant will be calculated monthly, in arrears, as the product of 0.25% and the average of the Participant’s Actual Participants Fund Deposit as of the end of each day of the month, multiplied by the number of days in that month and divided by 360; provided that, the investment rate of return on investment by DTC of the Participants Fund for that month is equal to or greater than 0.25%. No fee will be charged to any Participant for a month in which the monthly rate of return on investment of the Participants Fund is less than 0.25%.

Based on the 2015 average Actual Participants Fund Deposit, the expected annual revenue to be generated by the

34 The Commission notes that certain other proposals for the listing and trading of Managed Fund Shares include a representation that the exchange will “surveil” for compliance with the continued listing requirements. See, e.g., Securities Exchange Act Release No. 78005 (Jun. 7, 2016), 81 FR 38247 (Jun. 13, 2016) (SR–NASD–2016–086), as modified by Amendment No. 1 thereto, is consistent with Section 6(b)(5) of the Act and the rules and regulations thereunder applicable to a national securities exchange.

35 See id. at 42775.


